

Exhibit 'G'

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
SAN ANTONIO DIVISION

MELODY JOY CANTU AND
DR. RODRIGO CANTU,

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VS.

§ CASE NO. 5:20-CV-0746 JKP-HJB

DR. SANDRA GUERRA AND
DIGITAL FORENSICS
CORPORATION, LLC

REMOTE ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION

SHAWN KASAL

July 18, 2022

REMOTE ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF SHAWN KASAL,
produced as a witness at the instance of the Plaintiff and duly
sworn, was taken in the above-styled and numbered cause on the
18th day of JULY, 2022, from 1:33 p.m. to 5:47 p.m., before
Nancy Tamez, Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State
of Texas, reported by oral stenography by via zoom video
conference pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and
the provisions stated on the record or attached hereto.

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ALSO PRESENT:

Liz Kemp, Videographer
Jeromy Simonovic

INDEX

WITNESS:	PAGE
SHAWN KASAL	
Examination by Mr. Ekeland	4
Errata Sheet	120
Witness Signature	121
Court Reporters Certification	122

EXHIBITS

NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
	(None Attached)	

1 P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S

2 Whereupon,

3 1:33 p.m.,

4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're now on the media
5 record, this is the beginning of the media file number one.
6 The time is 2:33 p.m. Eastern Standard Time. Will the court
7 reporter please swear in the witness.

8 SHAWN KASAL,
9 having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

10 EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. EKELAND:

12 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Kasal. My name is Tor Ekeland.
13 I represent the Plaintiffs in this case. I'm just going to ask
14 you some preliminary questions that you've probably been asked
15 before.

16 Are you under the influence of any drugs or
17 alcohol or any type of medication that would affect your
18 ability to testify truthfully today?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Are you subject to any medical condition, physical or
21 mental or otherwise that would render you incapable of
22 testifying truthfully today?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Okay. If -- sometimes I speak fast, sometimes I
25 might mumble, so if you don't understand a question, please

1 feel free to ask me to ask it again or explain. If you don't
2 do that I'm just going to assume that you understood and heard
3 my question. Is that okay?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Great. And if you need a break for any reason just
6 let us know and we can take a break. I'm not, you know, here
7 to try to exert any kind of physical punishment or anything
8 like that, okay, so you'll just ask for a break when you need
9 it.

10 A. Very good, sir.

11 Q. Great. And you're here in the capacity of a digital
12 forensics expert on behalf of the defendant, Digital Forensics
13 Corporation, correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And it was Digital Forensics Corporation's general
16 counsel, I believe his name is Mr. Jeremy Simonovic who hired
17 you, is that correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And you're being paid for your testimony today?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. How much are you being paid?

22 A. My rate currently is 229 an hour.

23 Q. You said 229 an hour?

24 A. Yes, sir.

25 Q. And when did they retain you to work on this matter?

1 A. I would have to reference my records, but it's been
2 over a year, I believe, since they originally retained me.

3 Q. And you've over the course of that last year, you've
4 been reviewing documents and information related to this
5 matter?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And so you're familiar with this matter, and what
8 this case is about, correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Do you know what a coaxial cable is?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. What's a coaxial cable?

13 A. A coaxial cable is reference to an Internet service
14 provider's physical means of providing service to a residence
15 or business.

16 Q. So when we say that someone has cable in their house,
17 the cable that we're referring to is a coaxial cable, correct?

18 A. That's one of the mediums that ISPs use to deliver
19 service to homes, yes.

20 Q. And you've worked as a digital forensic expert before
21 with coaxial cables before, correct?

22 A. I have. I've even worked for Internet service
23 providers over the years of my career. I have worked with two
24 specifically, Internet service providers as both an installing
25 technician and an engineer in design of the overall network.

1 Q. So you -- you know that you can slice in to a coaxial
2 cable, correct?

3 A. I am familiar with different means of repairing
4 cables, yes.

5 Q. And you can also splice in what's called a signal
6 splitter, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And that's one way that you could listen or surveil
9 or record the information that's traveling over that coaxial
10 cable, correct?

11 MR. APPLE: Objection, compound.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

13 A. Okay. Using a splitter of that type would possibly
14 facilitate that type of operation, but there's still many
15 layers of understanding and technology that would still have to
16 be applied on top of that.

17 Q. But you could install a cable splitter or device on
18 the coaxial cable and monitor the Internet travel going --
19 signals going over that cable, correct?

20 A. There are several signals that travel over that
21 coaxial cable and the ability to split those streams of data
22 whether it be television, phone, or Internet still requires an
23 understanding of the Internet service provider's encryption
24 methodologies and pacification of the data traveling over it.
25 So it's possible in a remote capability, sure.

1 Q. So is it -- is it your testimony -- it's your
2 testimony that it is possible if you have that information?

3 A. It is possible, yes.

4 Q. As a matter fact, as a digital forensics expert you
5 are aware that people do splice into cables to monitor Internet
6 traffic, correct?

7 A. Typically governments.

8 Q. But not always governments, correct?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. And have you ever spliced into coaxial cable to
11 monitor any signals?

12 A. I would be under a protective order for any such
13 operation.

14 Q. That's a yes?

15 A. I would be under perfective order to state, or
16 affirm, or negate any operation I was involved in that required
17 tapping of Internet service monitoring.

18 Q. Could you please identify the case and the court that
19 issued that protective order?

20 A. I don't know off the top of my head, sir.

21 Q. But that's information that you could look up and
22 provide to us?

23 A. I was employed by a cable Internet provider and under
24 NDA and protective order, so I honestly don't know how much I
25 could talk to you without referring to counsel.

1 MR. EKELAND: Okay. Mr. Apple, we request that
2 information.

3 THE WITNESS: On any other time?

4 MR. APPLE: Tor, that -- I don't know. He
5 probably would need to speak to his former employer on that.
6 I'm not going to agree to produce something that -- what he's
7 bound by through a protective order in another case through
8 other counsel through another party.

9 MR. EKELAND: Mr. Apple, we can discuss this
10 outside of here. We're going to request it, we'll subpoena it,
11 we'll go to the court, whatever we need to do, but let's --
12 we'll have the discussion about the discovery later. So I'm
13 just letting you know that we're going to request that
14 information.

15 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So Mr. Kasal, right? Am I saying
16 that?

17 A. It's Kasal, sir.

18 Q. Kasal, Mr. Kasal, I apologize. Outside of this
19 protective order, are there any other any other times that
20 you've spliced into coaxial cable for anybody you've been
21 working for, for the purpose -- let me limit this so it's not
22 just, you know, you're cutting cables for whatever, is there
23 any time that you've ever spliced into a coaxial cable to
24 monitor signal traffic on that cable?

25 A. No.

1 MR. APPLE: I'm going to object. I'm going to
2 object on the grounds of relevancy too.

3 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Okay. So you're a digital forensic
4 expert and I've reviewed your CV and you've got a lot of
5 experience, true?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And part of your experience, you know, as a digital
8 forensics investigator is that you have to keep very good
9 records, correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And those records include logs, types of software
12 used, reports. As a matter fact, when you work on a typical
13 forensic investigation, what kind of information do you log and
14 record?

15 A. The civil court has different standards than the
16 criminal court does as well as the Uniform Code of Military
17 Justice, those different courts have different standards of
18 admission recording preservation and how long you keep it.

19 Q. So what were those three courts that you mentioned?

20 A. The military courts, the Uniform Code of Military
21 Justice and that's supported JAG counsel, both prosecution and
22 defense trial counsel. Civil courts and working in, like,
23 district criminal courts.

24 Q. Let's start with JAG military courts. What are their
25 standards? And you see I'm -- first of all, I'm assuming

1 you've done forensic work on a military case, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Describe for me what kind of records you generated,
4 what kind of records you looked at, for a typical military?

5 A. Some of that -- some of that stuff is going to be
6 not -- I can't discuss it. I can give you some ideas, I can
7 give you some of the things that I've done.

8 As an example working for defense trial counsel
9 in support of JAG, my role was a consultant in helping defense
10 trial counsel understand the weight of the evidence or
11 liability against their client and the information that the
12 government had collected and was attempting to use as evidence
13 and substantiate it with foundation against their client. I
14 did not in fact maintain or create any records, as was be
15 discoverable by prosecution counsel. It was my job to measure
16 or offer insight that pertains to what the government had done
17 as peer review to make sure that those records were
18 memorialized and preserved and handled properly as per the
19 rules of evidence found in JAG.

20 For the board of the prosecution counsel, it was
21 my role or function to use evidence that had been collected by
22 another investigator and offer foundation as to its means,
23 method, and collection methodology so that it could be entered
24 into the record.

25 Q. You said you reviewed evidence?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And that evidence included computer logs?

3 A. Yes. Multiple aspects of digital forensics, whether
4 it be subscriber records from a phone carrier or Internet
5 service provider, to the records that would be contained within
6 a mobile device or a computer.

7 Q. And you'd agree with me that good record-keeping is a
8 critical aspect of digital forensic investigation?

9 A. It is. Different companies have different standards
10 or policies, but yes, it is a foundational key.

11 Q. Okay. I would like to turn Exhibit B, if we could
12 get that up on the screen.

13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: One moment.

14 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And I would like to go to where it
15 says on top of the page on the corner, like, you see that
16 printing page 6 of 15 with the -- it has the title here with
17 digital shot I wanted. Actually, go back to that first page
18 for a second and then we'll jump to that page.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So Mr. Kasal, do you recognize this
20 document?

21 A. So far, yes.

22 Q. And you are the Shawn Kasal that's on the front of
23 this document, correct?

24 A. That is me, yes.

25 MR. EKELAND: Okay. Could we go to page 6 of

1 15?

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Do you recognize the writing on this
3 page?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Did you write this?

6 A. Yes, this looks like my authorship.

7 Q. Okay. I'm just directing your attention to the first
8 paragraph. Under the header your digital shadow. I'm going to
9 read it. It says, my name is Shawn Kasal and I'm a digital
10 forensics expert. I've had the opportunity to serve and be
11 qualified as a forensic expert in Nebraska state district and
12 federal court, is that accurate?

13 A. I may have misstated the federal but, the federal
14 court is across the United States, but yes Nebraska State
15 District Court.

16 Q. You testified as a computer expert in federal courts
17 across United States?

18 A. Multiple, yes.

19 Q. How many times?

20 A. At least eight times, but no more than 12?

21 Q. And you've got records of all those and names of all
22 those cases that testified in?

23 A. I don't keep a running log of every case that I've
24 testified in. No, sir.

25 Q. Did you produce the names of those cases to Mr.

1 Apple?

2 A. I did not.

3 MR. EKELAND: And Mr. Apple we're going to
4 request those as well.

5 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So you said between -- that you
6 testified roughly between eight and twelve times in federal
7 district courts across the country; is that true?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Did you qualify as an expert in all those cases?

10 A. I did.

11 Q. Has ever been a time in any court where you weren't
12 qualified as an expert?

13 A. I had one state district court case in which the
14 judge did not qualify me but it was on the grounds of the
15 francs matter not digital forensics.

16 Q. Do you recall what court that was?

17 A. Stark County, Nebraska. And again, it wasn't a -- I
18 wasn't disqualified as a digital forensic expert, counsel
19 became -- began discussing francs matters and I'm not an
20 attorney and therefore I didn't qualify as an expert in francs
21 matters, specifically.

22 Q. I understood. So what you're saying -- what you're
23 saying is that basically you're a computer expert and you got
24 put on the stand as mistakenly as an expert on franks. Is that
25 what you're saying?

1 A. I took the stand under the understanding that we were
2 going to be discussing the digital forensics in the matter and
3 prosecution counsel and defense counsel got locked in a debate
4 on francs matter and that was outside the scope of my
5 understanding or expertise.

6 Q. And the -- and the court disqualified -- didn't
7 qualify you or actually ruled from the bench that you were
8 unqualified as a forensic expert?

9 A. They didn't rule I wasn't qualified as a forensic
10 expert, he just -- the judge asked me to step down because I
11 was not an expert on francs matter.

12 Q. Understood. And aside from that is there any other
13 time that you haven't qualified?

14 A. No.

15 Q. As an expert?

16 A. No.

17 Q. And in federal court, was any of this testimony on
18 behalf of Digital Forensics Corporation?

19 A. No.

20 Q. So is the exhibits up? So I just want to direct your
21 attention to the last sentence in the first paragraph that's
22 put up there. I was retained by legal counsel, Jeremy
23 Simonovic, Esquire in-house counsel digital forensics to assist
24 in their investigation of certain allegations regarding
25 concerning online behavior.

1 What allegations are you talking about in that
2 sentence?

3 A. Both actions taken by the individual or company who
4 hired their services for the purposes of identification and
5 there's a subsequent concerns surrounding their methodologies
6 in identifying that individual.

7 Q. Okay. I'm sorry, I'm not completely sure I
8 understood your answer, so I want to just make sure I got --

9 A. It's twofold. One, the Digital Forensics Corp was
10 hired and retained to produce a method of unmasking or
11 identifying an individual involved in some litigation. And
12 then two, the subsequent as it pertains to visual printing
13 corporations use of ways and means.

14 Q. You were brought in response to this lawsuit; is that
15 correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. You didn't work on the initial investigation that
18 generated the Phase 1 report in this matter; is that correct?

19 A. I did not, correct.

20 Q. Have you worked for Digital Forensics Corporation
21 before working for them on this matter?

22 A. No.

23 Q. How -- do you know how Mr. Simonovic came to find out
24 about you?

25 A. I believe it may have been a referral through a

1 common colleague based on my experience in working with several
2 members of former law enforcement and military.

3 Q. And do you know him -- do you know Mr. Simonovic
4 personally?

5 A. I do not.

6 Q. And then the next few paragraphs are just sort of --
7 they're not specifically written to address anything in
8 particular in this matter are they?

9 A. For the layperson, they would establish foundation
10 for the type of networks and the network technology and
11 acronyms that may have been used in this document, sir.

12 Q. But to the non-layperson, it's pretty generic
13 information, wouldn't you agree?

14 A. Yeah.

15 MR. EKELAND: I'd like to just go to, what's
16 page 7 of 15 if we could in this same exhibit, and then just
17 going down to the -- under the header tracking web clients and
18 if you could just blow up the first paragraph, that would be
19 awesome.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So this is, I guess what you said,
21 text that lays the foundation for the layperson to understand
22 some of the basics here. And this paragraph here is about
23 tracking IP addresses, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And there's various ways to do that, correct?

1 A. It doesn't go into the ways and means, it's just a
2 statement outlining that this type of technology is commonly
3 used on a daily basis by multiple writers in websites.

4 Q. Yeah, so I wasn't clear. I wasn't asking for an
5 interpretation of the paragraph and I wasn't clear on that, I
6 apologize. What I meant is just there's multiple ways to track
7 IP addresses, correct?

8 A. There are several methods, yes.

9 Q. And when -- when you track an IP address, you
10 generally keep some kind of log or record of the tracking of
11 that IP address, correct?

12 A. If I'm the one implementing or instituting the
13 methodology used, yes, that would be information I would log or
14 possibly record.

15 Q. Right. And just like it says in the last sentence of
16 this paragraph, it says, even the most basic web servers log
17 the date and time, IP address, browser specification for
18 incoming requests. And you have to log it somehow, correct?

19 A. It would be ideal, yes.

20 Q. And did you review any logs related to this matter?

21 A. It is my understanding that the technology that was
22 used for the IP tracking was not implemented specifically by
23 Digital Forensics Corp. That they simply gave the enduser or
24 client the utility to use and they were not directly
25 responsible for its implementation.

1 Q. Who was responsible for monitoring it after it was
2 implemented?

3 A. I don't recall. Whoever they sold it to.

4 Q. I'm sorry, sold what?

5 A. Whoever they referred the services to.

6 Q. I don't -- I'm not understanding. They referred --
7 are you -- is it your testimony that Digital Forensics Company
8 hired a third-party vendor?

9 A. No. I believe that the -- this particular matter
10 that they produced a ways of -- a package. The package was a
11 solution to try to gain the identity or geolocation information
12 of someone online. That package was then sent to the -- the
13 subsequent enduser who was responsible for its implementation
14 and use.

15 Q. But that user's not the one keeping track of the
16 information, correct?

17 A. Based on my understanding, the enduser would send
18 this snippet of code in some form of whether a post on social
19 media or an e-mail or some type of digital medium or
20 communication in the efforts of getting the other party to
21 click on it and thus revealing the IP address and possible
22 additional geolocation information of that -- that visit.

23 Q. And when you say geolocation information you mean
24 that there was GPS tracking in that; is that correct?

25 A. No. The link does not contain GPS as far as global

1 positioning system radio technology that GPS information would
2 be derived from either the IP address or the system information
3 that was gleaned as a result of the code.

4 Q. Right. So the tracking link can glean the
5 geolocation of the phone, correct?

6 A. The link could get the geolocation of whatever device
7 possibly had clicked on the link whether it be a phone or a
8 laptop or a tablet.

9 Q. And that's precisely what happened here, isn't it?

10 A. I don't recall seeing the end result of that -- that
11 implementation.

12 Q. But did you testify earlier that you believed that
13 DFC produced a package for implementation by the user. So what
14 is the basis of your belief?

15 A. I'm sorry. I don't quite understand the question,
16 sir.

17 Q. Okay. So you just testified that Digital Forensics
18 Corporation produced a package, right, in this case the
19 tracking link, for implementation by the user, in this case
20 defendant Dr. Sandra Guerra. So I am asking you, what is the
21 basis for that belief?

22 A. It doesn't seem complete, sir. The package was
23 multiple stages and that tracking link was just one component
24 of the stages within that package. I believe --

25 Q. Okay. So -- I didn't mean to talk over you. Go

1 ahead and finish.

2 A. No. Go ahead, sir, I wasn't.

3 Q. So you just testified that the package came in
4 multiple stages; is that correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Can you described those stages for me?

7 A. Stage 1 is the ways and means and the snippet of code
8 that could be implemented to determine -- to send whether it be
9 a link on social media, e-mail or text message that the enduser
10 would click on that would produce some returning information
11 being the IP address, possible geolocation and some basic
12 system information, like, maybe the browser version or the UUID
13 of the session that the user was in. It did not install any
14 piece of malware or any kind of persistent threat to the
15 device.

16 Q. And how do you know that?

17 A. By a preview of the snippet of code that's simply a
18 basic code that would just simply much like a website get the
19 IP address, the identity of the web browser, and possibly
20 geolocation information.

21 Q. You've reviewed the code?

22 A. Based on what they produced for me, the link that was
23 provided, and the code that was embedded in it.

24 Q. What did they produce to you to review?

25 A. What I just stated.

1 Q. You reviewed the code?

2 A. I reviewed what was embedded in the link that was
3 produced as a part of the package.

4 Q. What was produced to you?

5 A. I've already stated that, sir.

6 Q. I want to know specifically what you reviewed that's
7 the basis of your opinion here?

8 A. I believe it's stated in my report.

9 Q. What report?

10 A. The one that you just had up as an exhibit.

11 Q. It's your testimony here today that what is Exhibit B
12 constitutes a forensic report?

13 A. I wouldn't call it a forensics report, I would call
14 it information or an understanding of what I had an opportunity
15 to review in this matter.

16 Q. And what -- I'm asking you, what underlying
17 documents, information and records formed the basis for your
18 statement, sir?

19 A. Are they not -- are they not stated in that report,
20 sir?

21 Q. No. I don't see them and I don't see a reference to
22 you saying that you reviewed the code. I don't know what logs
23 you reviewed, have you reviewed logs in this matter?

24 A. I don't know what happened with the code after it was
25 sold as a package to the enduser. I don't know it's exact

1 means of implementation because I don't believe that Digital
2 Forensics Corp was attributed to that as well. They -- this is
3 a package that they allowed to -- in the market to endusers.
4 Stage 2 of that package being getting legal counsel to assist
5 them in the use of that.

6 Q. Is it -- was it -- did I just hear you testify that
7 you're not even sure that Digital Forensics Corporation knows
8 what's going to happen with it's code?

9 A. No. That is not what I said. That is not what I
10 said at all.

11 MR. APPLE: An objection to form. Misstates the
12 record.

13 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) What did you say?

14 A. I said that the package that was offered as a
15 solution, that once it is in the hands of the enduser, I have
16 not seen what became of it. I don't know that once they sold
17 the package to the enduser that Digital Forensics Corp knows
18 either.

19 Q. What would you need to know?

20 A. There are multiple factors of information that would
21 be necessary, I guess, I don't understand what the -- what it
22 is that you're seeking in that question.

23 Q. I want to know what of those multiple -- name some of
24 those multiple factors of information for me, just name some of
25 them?

1 A. Where the link was posted or how the link was used,
2 if the link was clicked on, if it was clicked on what resulting
3 information was reported, things like that.

4 Q. And it's your testimony today that you reviewed the
5 code that comprised this phishing link that's -- that is in
6 this case?

7 A. I saw what lines of information were embedded in the
8 link that was possibly used for the identification.

9 Q. In what format did you see that in?

10 A. Raw text.

11 Q. A raw text file sent to you by Mr. Apple or DFC?

12 A. Yes, I believe so.

13 Q. And did you also, did you review any other raw text
14 files related to this matter?

15 A. I would have to go back and look at some of my case
16 notes to recall.

17 Q. Okay. I'd like you to go do that and --

18 A. I've got them right here. I can pull that up just
19 give me a second.

20 Q. So you've taken written notes on your investigation?

21 A. I have, I believe, one document that I used as a
22 means of recording my thoughts. I don't know how elaborate it
23 is, it's all written in shorthand.

24 Q. But you wrote down --

25 A. I believe. Let me -- let me open it up before I go

1 making statements that are incorrect.

2 Q. Okay.

3 THE WITNESS: David, do you recall when I
4 submitted this report initially.

5 MR. APPLE: I don't but I can --

6 THE WITNESS: I'm just going back through my
7 historical case file to try to find that original report that I
8 had submitted other than the copy that you guys had.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) When you're referring to the
10 original report, are you referring to what's in Exhibit B?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Are you referring -- okay. It's the same document?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Substantially.

15 A. Yes. I've archived off a bunch of data so I'm just
16 trying to locate that specific case file.

17 MR. APPLE: If you look at the data in that
18 designation, that might help you.

19 THE WITNESS: Yeah.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And you've got a case file on this
21 matter?

22 MR. EKELAND: Let me ask that question and I'll
23 get back to you, Mr. Apple. I'm sorry.

24 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Did you just say, Mr. Kasal, that
25 you've got a case file on this matter?

1 A. That contains three documents, one of them being what
2 I received from them, one of them being the statement of work
3 or agreement between us, and the third being my limited
4 shorthand notes.

5 Q. Okay. And I heard you say you archived data, but
6 when you talk about archived data that's just what you're
7 talking about, the case file. You're not talking about
8 archiving any other type of data on this case anywhere?

9 A. Correct. No, that's -- that's all it is.

10 MR. EKE LAND: And I'm sorry, Mr. Apple, what
11 were you saying?

12 MR. APPLE: I was just helping him to locate the
13 date and I was just looking -- thinking about the date from the
14 expert designation that might help him. I don't have it in
15 front of me and it's off the screen now.

16 A. Ah, here we go. It's 8/22 of '18. Okay. That's why
17 I was not seeing it it's because it was back a few years.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) Did you just say that you were
19 first retained on this matter on August?

20 A. No. The completed phase 1 evaluation report that I
21 received from them was completed on 8/24/18. That was just a
22 means of me trying to find out when I would have put it in
23 chronological order in my file.

24 Q. Did you just say that you received it -- I'm sorry
25 when, the Phase 1 report?

1 A. I don't know when I received it that's just the date
2 that is on the report. It's not letting me see the file.

3 MR. APPLE: The expert designation is dated
4 November of 2021, if that helps.

5 THE WITNESS: Yes, it does. Thank you.

6 A. I believe I may have found it. One second here, I'm
7 just opening up the document to validate that this is it.

8 Ah, yeah. I found it. Okay. All right. P --
9 well, I apologize I may have misspoken. I do not have any case
10 notes at all. I have the draft that I sent and my final and an
11 invoice and the statement invoice that we agreed on.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) But it's your recollection that you
13 reviewed raw text files?

14 A. Yes. I do recall having looked at the snippet of
15 code that was contained in the tracking link.

16 Q. Do you recall reviewing any logs of any type?

17 A. No, I do not.

18 Q. Do you recall reviewing any forensic images of any
19 devices?

20 A. Oh, no. Absolutely not, no.

21 Q. Do you recall how the raw text file was sent to you
22 by DFC?

23 A. Because I do not have a copy of it most likely it was
24 a screen sharing session of some kind.

25 Q. And you communicate -- but you communicate with DFC

1 via e-mail, correct?

2 A. I did but it was never sent via e-mail.

3 Q. It would have been sent normally, you say, via screen
4 sharing session?

5 A. I believe there was some initial property concerns
6 and we didn't want it to open so as for information assurance I
7 believe we did a screen sharing session for my purposes of
8 checking that.

9 Q. Did -- do you recall receiving any other information
10 from DFC to review in this matter besides what we just
11 discussed?

12 A. I do not.

13 Q. And you, I believe just testified that you don't have
14 any data related to this matter in your custody, possession, or
15 control on any server in the world?

16 A. I do not.

17 Q. Let's go back to the tracking web client section that
18 we were looking at before, but let's take a look at the second
19 paragraph there that starts out there is a sprawling sector in
20 the information economy. And would it be fair to say in this
21 paragraph you're talking about the various ways that people can
22 be tracked on the Internet or their iPhones can be tracked?

23 A. Yes. For the purposes of marketing and
24 merchandising, absolutely.

25 Q. And you'd agreed that that last sentence, the far end

1 of the spectrum includes services ranging from tracking the
2 latest model iPhones that visit from specific companies in
3 order to offer highly targeted advertising to executives to the
4 ability to deliver a personalized birthday greeting via
5 Facebook ad having it appear just once for the intended
6 recipient. That's a true statement, right?

7 A. That is one of the capabilities within these types of
8 technology, yes.

9 Q. And these types of technologies, they can target
10 specific phones and gather a host of information from the phone
11 depending on --

12 A. As an example, that wasn't the case with this piece
13 of code.

14 Q. That's not what I was asking, but you do agree with
15 me that the technology exists where you can target someone's
16 iPhone and extract information from it, correct?

17 A. Yes, technology like that exists. That did not
18 appear to be the technology used here.

19 Q. But the technology exists, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And you know what malware is, right?

22 A. I do.

23 Q. What's your basic definition of malware?

24 A. A computer code written with a nefarious intent or
25 purpose.

1 Q. And you would consider a nefarious intent or purpose
2 to be, to take control of someone's phone without their
3 consent, correct?

4 A. That would be an example of a nefarious use, yes.

5 Q. Another nefarious use would be to monitor someone's
6 conversations without their consent through their iPhone,
7 correct?

8 A. Again, that would be an example apart and separate
9 from this instance of that type of technology.

10 Q. That was yes?

11 A. Nuanced.

12 Q. Yes. And it's possible, to do -- introduce malware
13 onto an iPhone through a phishing link, is it?

14 A. Oh, sir, if you want to go into the realm of
15 possibilities there are infinite possibilities.

16 Q. That was a yes?

17 A. Restate the question, I'm not really sure I
18 understood its scope.

19 Q. Okay. It's possible to install malware on an iPhone
20 by sending the iPhone owner a link, say via a message or a
21 chat, and having them click on that link?

22 A. Yes. As exemplified by the Jeff Bezos hack, and the
23 Washington Post reporter who was subsequently murdered by
24 unnamed individuals, yes. Those types of technologies exist.

25 Q. Yes, it can be quite dangerous. It's led to people

1 being murdered.

2 MR. APPLE: Objection, relevancy.

3 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So it's actually quite common?

4 A. Not common, no. I would not say common.

5 Q. How do you know that?

6 A. The implementation of that kind of code, is typically
7 only afforded by governments.

8 Q. It's your testimony here today that only governments
9 have the capability to install malware on a smart phone through
10 a phishing link? That's your testimony here today?

11 A. That is a component. It is not the sole and only. I
12 was referencing the Bezos matter, not this one specifically.

13 Q. Isn't it true that there's a number of commercially
14 available programs that one can purchase to install malware on
15 someone's iPhone?

16 A. That was not the case here.

17 Q. That's a yes?

18 A. There are commercially available tools that are in
19 that realm, yes. That was not the code that was used here.

20 Q. But you didn't examine any logs in this case,
21 correct?

22 A. By the examination of the snippet of code that was
23 contained in the tracking link, I can with some degree of
24 certainty say that it was not an advanced persistent threat and
25 it did not have the capabilities of that type of attack

1 service.

2 Q. But you only examined a snippet of code, correct?

3 A. The snippet of code that was contained within the
4 tracking link.

5 Q. And you referred to advanced persistent threat, APT,
6 but APT and what they're talking about here can be more than
7 just a snippet of code, correct?

8 A. It can be, I did not see that type of code in this.

9 Q. But you only saw a snippet of code, correct?

10 A. I saw the code that was embedded in the link and if
11 by the term snippet, I meant redacted or restricted or not in
12 full as it pertained to very specifically the tracking link at
13 debate in this matter. A snippet was probably the incorrect
14 word to use.

15 I saw the embedded code in that tracking link
16 that was offered as part of the solutions package in this
17 matter. It did not contain any capabilities of persistence or
18 infiltration past the identification of very simply information
19 that one could get or any web provider could get as embedded in
20 website that is worth further specificity here.

21 Q. But that's all you saw of the package, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And you didn't see anything on how the package was
24 deployed?

25 A. I did not.

1 Q. And you've reviewed no information or any kind of
2 record at all of what happened after that package was deployed,
3 correct?

4 MR. APPLE: I'm going to object to the form of
5 question, it's compound.

6 A. I did not see any result of the implementation of
7 this code but I don't know how it would be dissimilar from the
8 payload as it is and as I had a chance to review. I am unaware
9 of Digital Forensics Corp adding or subtracting anything to the
10 package past what I had opportunity to review.

11 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) It's your testimony that you don't
12 know?

13 A. That would be a fair answer.

14 Q. It's your testimony that you are unaware?

15 A. When it comes to the implementation or subsequent
16 result of, that is correct.

17 MR. EKE LAND: If we could go to page 8 of 15 and
18 go to the section on concealment of activity. I'd just like to
19 blow up the last paragraph in that section.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) And just take a second if you need
21 it just to refresh your recollection of this section and just
22 let me know when you're good.

23 A. I'm familiar with this line. What's your question,
24 sir?

25 Q. I'm getting to it, one second. So in this paragraph

1 you mentioned the network engineer skill set to the level of
2 being able to capture and analyze traffic, right?

3 A. I'm referring to those people who would need to do
4 investigative work on the Internet who would need to move with
5 a degree of anonymity and/or would be in reference to law
6 enforcement as their ability to collect information or
7 intelligence for the purposes of investigation on the Internet.

8 Q. So you'd agree with me that it's possible to
9 anonymously collect and analyze traffic on the Internet for an
10 individual or even a group anonymously?

11 A. There's a very specific and nuanced answer. The
12 network carrier or the Internet service provider at the end of
13 the day is the only one who has the visibility to do that kind
14 of traffic patterning or capture if they don't already exist on
15 the network. And simply that is done with permission of a
16 warrant or subpoena from the government to do so.

17 And me working for an Internet service provider,
18 there's secure check -- checks and balances in place that would
19 prohibit or otherwise restrict just some random person walking
20 into the data rack and just capturing packages for that
21 purpose.

22 Q. Is it your testimony here today that it's only the
23 Internet service provider that can capture and analyze traffic
24 on a network; is that your testimony?

25 A. As it pertains to traffic traversing the Internet,

1 unless you're -- there is a type of technology used like you
2 first referenced, just tap into a coax system which would be
3 inviolate of the law and I don't know who would be actively be
4 involved in such things without understanding of its legal
5 recourse.

6 Q. Are you aware that in the state of Texas phishing is
7 a crime?

8 A. I'm sorry, what, like, catching catfish?

9 MR. APPLE: And I'm going to object to the term
10 phishing because that's obviously a vague term and has many
11 connotations.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) All right. Are you familiar with
13 the term phishing spelled with a p-h?

14 A. I am.

15 Q. Explain to the jury what that term means.

16 A. There are multiple types of phishing. Phishing can
17 be used as a social engineering method to glean intelligence
18 for information. Phishing can be used as a larger part of a
19 fraud or misuse, phishing can be a means of identification. It
20 has multiple definitions and without further context it would
21 be tough to give you an answer that would be specific enough
22 for this matter.

23 Q. Okay. Well, let's use this matter as a concrete
24 example. And you said you were familiar with the snippet of
25 code that went in the package that was sent out by DFC and that

1 was a link, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And the implementation as you said, of that link was
4 for the user to do, correct?

5 A. As you're referencing this package, that package also
6 talks about the proper implementation under the guides of
7 proper oversight by their own legal counsel and pertinent use
8 of its capability list.

9 Q. But actually, what DFC recommended -- well,
10 actually -- withdraw. You mentioned social engineering as part
11 of phishing, correct?

12 A. It can be a component, yes.

13 Q. And social engineering is persuasively getting
14 someone to do something that allows you access to their
15 computer system without their consent or authorization,
16 correct?

17 A. I -- I don't persuasively -- off getting someone to
18 give you access without authorizing?

19 Q. Well, you discussed social engineering, you just
20 mentioned it. So why don't tell you us what your definition of
21 social engineering is?

22 A. Again, it depends on context. Social engineering can
23 be as simple as convincing the clerk at the gas station to give
24 you a discount on fuel. There's nothing nefarious or criminal
25 about it.

1 Q. And sending somebody a link with the deceptive
2 message saying, hey, click on this link and you'll get
3 whatever, when it's really a tracking link, that's -- that's a
4 from of social engineering, isn't it?

5 A. That would be a form, yes.

6 Q. It's deceptive, isn't it?

7 A. It could be construed that way.

8 Q. That was a yes. And as such, you would agree with me
9 that social engineering is a type of fraud?

10 A. No. We all negotiate everyday. Social engineering
11 is a form of negotiation.

12 MR. EKE LAND: Objecting to that last comment as
13 nonresponsive.

14 MR. APPLE: All right. Tor, when you're getting
15 to a stopping point can we take a five-minute break.

16 MR. EKE LAND: Yeah. I think now is a good
17 stopping point. Do you want to take, you know, whatever, like,
18 a 15 and then come back and I don't even know what time it is.

19 MR. APPLE: I would prefer five if we can do it,
20 because I just -- I don't know how long you're going to go
21 today but I mean, I just don't --

22 MR. EKE LAND: Yeah. It's fine. I don't think
23 it's going to be that killer of a day. I think we're doing all
24 right. I'm about -- I mean don't hold me to this, I think I'm
25 about, like, half way through maybe. I never know, you know,

1 how these things go. So I'm not -- listen, why don't we take
2 -- how about we spit the baby and say 10 minutes.

3 MR. APPLE: Okay.

4 MR. EKELAND: And then we'll just come back and
5 go.

6 MR. APPLE: Okay. All right. Sounds good.

7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the video record.

8 (Short break was taken at 2:40 p.m.)

9 (Deposition resumed at 2:56 p.m.)

10 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the media
11 record. This is beginning of media file Number 2. The time is
12 3:56 p.m.

13 THE COURT REPORTER: And before we continue,
14 this is Nancy Tamez. I just wanted to get the appearances for
15 the record, please.

16 MR. EKELAND: Sure. It's Tor Ekeland for
17 Plaintiffs Dr. David Rodrigo Cantu and Melody Cantu.

18 MS. PEERY: Brandy Peery on behalf of Defendant
19 Dr. Sandra Guerra.

20 MR. APPLE: David Apple on behalf of Defendant
21 Digital Forensics Corporation.

22 THE WITNESS: Shawn Kasal, digital forensics
23 expert on behalf of Digital Forensics Corporation.

24 MR. EKELAND: Are we ready to proceed everybody?

25 MR. APPLE: Yes.

1 MS. PEERY: Yes.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Okay. A formality, Mr. Kasal did
3 anything happen on the break or did you ingest anything that
4 would cause you not to be able to answer truthfully in your
5 testimony here today?

6 A. No.

7 Q. I'd like to just finish up with Exhibit B if we could
8 get that back up on the screen again and then we'll move on.

9 MR. EKELAND: I would like to go to page 14 of
10 18. It has a header on it that says forensics tools and
11 software qualification.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And Mr. Kasal, are you -- can you
13 see the document, Exhibit B?

14 A. Yes. I'm sorry. Can I --

15 Q. That's fine. Take a moment. Yeah. We'll take a
16 moment.

17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Mr. Kasal, sorry, can you see
19 Exhibit B on the screen?

20 A. Yes, I can.

21 Q. And do you see the page that says forensics tools and
22 software qualifications, you see this?

23 A. Yes. Yup.

24 Q. And that's a listing of your qualifications, correct?

25 A. Training I've had or tools I've used or contributed

1 in the construction of, yes.

2 Q. And you're trained in a fair amount of forensic
3 software, for instance, Cellebrite, correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And that's a software as you described it here is a
6 forensics extraction device that you can use to image
7 cellphones with, correct?

8 A. That's one of its uses, yes.

9 Q. And are you familiar with the types of forensics
10 software that Digital Forensic Corporation or DFC uses?

11 A. In total scope, no. They're a decent sized firm,
12 they probably have tools that I don't. I don't know the extent
13 of their tools though.

14 Q. You said not in total scope but in partial scope you
15 are aware of some of the software and forensic techniques that
16 they use?

17 A. I would be making an assumption to state. They have
18 never offered or volunteered their toolset or training to me.

19 Q. Looking at this list here under forensics tool and
20 software qualifications, do you know if DFC uses anything
21 that's listed on this page of Exhibit B?

22 A. I would be making an assumption to do so. I have not
23 been told of their total toolset.

24 Q. So you don't know what type of forensic tools Digital
25 Forensic Corporation has?

1 A. I can't state -- in full, no, I don't.

2 Q. You've never asked them, have you?

3 A. No. Outside of the scope of what I was hired.

4 Q. You asked them within the scope of your hiring, is
5 that what you just testified?

6 A. Yes. I had on the break I had an opportunity to
7 review the -- the report from which I derived my -- my record
8 that you see that you had already presented as an exhibit and I
9 do have a correction as far as it wasn't screen share from
10 which I saw the components of the code used in the tracking
11 link. It was the report that they offered in discovery that I
12 had saw that -- those snippets or bits of code, yes.

13 Q. You are referring to what's entitled as the Phase 1
14 report; is that correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And -- I'm sorry, do you need a moment?

17 A. No. I was just making sure it was the Phase 1
18 evaluation report that you're referring to.

19 Q. Outside of the Phase 1 report, did you review
20 anything else provided to you by DFC?

21 A. No. That's why I wanted to offer that correction, it
22 wasn't a screen share session from which I saw the components
23 or the snippets of code, it was this report.

24 Q. So you didn't see the code in native, you just saw
25 what was printed out in the Phase 1 correct?

1 A. I'm sorry -- I don't understand, that's not -- what
2 do you mean "in native". I don't understand what that means.

3 Q. Well, you're just -- you just -- your testimony is
4 based on what you read in the Phase 1 report, correct?

5 A. Yes. I don't know that there's any other more native
6 or otherwise information.

7 Q. Well, there's the actual code itself existing on the
8 computer, correct?

9 A. I don't understand how it would be any different that
10 what's in the Phase 1 report.

11 Q. Well, you don't have any way of knowing do you?

12 A. No more than you do, I have no idea.

13 Q. Let me finish my question, please. You have no way
14 of knowing if what you're seeing in the Phase 1 report in
15 relation to that snippet of code is everything involved in the
16 package, correct?

17 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

19 A. I don't understand why any of that would have been
20 redacted from me.

21 Q. Did you ask anyone at DFC?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Who did you ask?

24 A. I asked, is there any additional information as it
25 pertains to this code that I'm not aware of, or is there any

1 hidden features and functions that are not enumerated or
2 described in this report. And their answer was no, there was
3 no -- not any additional information nor was there any
4 additional ossification in technologies or a code built into
5 this specific instance than what had been revealed in the Phase
6 1 report.

7 Q. And who did you speak to at DFC?

8 A. General counsel. General counsel.

9 Q. General counsel, was that the only person you spoke
10 to at DFC?

11 A. As it pertains to that question, general counsel is
12 the only one I talked to.

13 Q. Did you talk to any of the forensic investigators at
14 DFC?

15 A. As to that question or outside of that question?

16 Q. Outside of that question, within that question, in
17 relation to this matter?

18 A. Oh, in relation to this matter, no. On one of the
19 calls that I had we were joking about, you know, Cellebrite
20 getting kind of some bad press, but other than that, no. I did
21 not talk to any of the forensic investigators specifically
22 about this -- this matter. General Counsel was my point of
23 contact.

24 Q. I'm a little confused, did you just say you were on a
25 phone call with forensic investigators that you were joking

1 about Cellebrite having issues, did I hear that correctly?

2 A. During one of my calls with General Counsel, a
3 forensic investigator happened by the office and we had joked
4 about Cellebrite.

5 Q. So you were on the phone with General Counsel --
6 General Counsel at his office and a forensic investigator came
7 by and you made jokes about Cellebrite; is that correct?

8 A. I believe that to be the case, yeah.

9 MR. APPLE: Objection, relevancy.

10 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Do you know the name of that
11 forensic investigator?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Do you know the names of the forensic investigators
14 who worked on the Phase 1 report?

15 A. I don't recall. I don't --

16 Q. Do you know who wrote the Phase 1 report?

17 A. It's author isn't stated?

18 Q. That's a no. You don't know who wrote the Phase 1
19 report, correct?

20 A. Well, I could look at the Phase 1 report and.

21 Q. You don't need to look at it, you don't know, is that
22 what you said?

23 A. It's not that I don't know, I could recall it if I
24 looked at the report.

25 Q. Then take a second and look at the report and tell me

1 who write it?

2 A. Examiner name 223.

3 Q. Do you know how many examiners they have at DFC?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Do you know who examiner 223 is?

6 A. I do not.

7 Q. Did you ever ask to speak to examiner 223?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Did you ever ask to speak to the coder who wrote the
10 snippet of code that we were discussing earlier?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Did you speak to anybody at all in relation to the
13 Phase 1 report besides General Counsel for DFC and the forensic
14 investigator who happened to walk by General Counsel's office?

15 A. I don't recall, no.

16 Q. That was a no.

17 A. It was I don't recall.

18 Q. Do you have any records?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Or call logs or calendars that would hope you recall?

21 A. I do not.

22 MR. EKELAND: I'd like to go to exhibit D now.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) If you can just take a look at that
24 real quickly and let me know when you've had a chance to look
25 at it?

1 A. I've had a chance to review it, sir.

2 Q. Have you seen this before?

3 A. It doesn't look familiar to me.

4 Q. Okay. Do you see the -- up on the header on the left
5 where it says DocuSign Envelope ID and then it's a 4A8BD and a
6 long list of numbers?

7 A. That doesn't look familiar to me.

8 Q. And you familiar with DocuSign?

9 A. I am.

10 Q. DocuSign's a way to electronically sign contracts
11 over the Internet, correct?

12 A. Yes, I believe that the primary service, yes.

13 Q. Did you sign your contract with DFC via DocuSign?

14 A. I'd have to go back and look, I don't recall.

15 MR. EKELAND: Could we go to the next page,
16 please?

17 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And just directing your attention
18 just to the top under the terms of service where the word
19 agreement is bolded. And you can see it says, this client
20 services agreement is by and between Sandra Guerra client and
21 company and collectively referred to as the parties. Have you
22 seen this document before?

23 A. This appears to be a component of a larger document,
24 I couldn't say without seeing the document in full.

25 Q. Okay. Well, let -- let's go through it.

1 A. I'm not a contract specialist, sir. I don't -- I'm
2 not really sure what I can answer here.

3 Q. Well, you're here today in the context as a digital
4 forensics expert, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And this is a terms of service contract between
7 Dr. Sandra Guerra and DFC.

8 A. I'm not a specialist in their contracts, sir, I'm
9 don't know what wisdom I could offer you on their contracts, I
10 didn't write it.

11 Q. Right. So you've got no way of knowing one way or
12 the other, correct?

13 A. As far as what?

14 Q. You have no reason to doubt that this is a copy of
15 the contract between Dr. Sandra Guerra and Digital Forensics
16 Corporation, do you?

17 A. No. I have no reason to doubt that.

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form and relevance. He
19 hasn't been designated as an expert on this topic.

20 MR. APPLE: Same objection. I couldn't get my
21 phone off of mute quick enough.

22 MR. EKELAND: Who is objecting here and
23 defending his client.

24 MS. PEERY: Well, I'm not defending him, but I
25 have a right to object.

1 MR. EKELAND: Nobody's designating him as an
2 expert in contract law.

3 MS. PEERY: You're asking -- your questions call
4 for legal conclusion.

5 MR. EKELAND: No. My question didn't, my
6 question is very simple.

7 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) As you sit here today, Mr. Kasal,
8 you have no way of knowing whether or not this is Dr. Guerra's
9 contract?

10 A. It's Mr. Kasal.

11 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

12 A. It's Mr. Kasal.

13 MR. APPLE: Mr. Kasal, before you respond let me
14 have an opportunity to make an objection. Again I'm going to
15 object to the form of the question both on grounds of relevancy
16 as well as it's ambiguous.

17 MR. EKELAND: Everybody ready?

18 A. Yes, first of all it's Mr. Kasal.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Mr. Kasal, I apologize. I'm sorry.

20 A. Okay. If you would restate your question, I'm not
21 sure I understood what you were asking.

22 Q. You have no reason to believe that this isn't the
23 contract that Dr. Sandra Guerra executed with Digital Forensics
24 Corporation, do you?

25 A. I was not a party to that.

1 Q. That's a -- that's a yes. So I'm --

2 A. I'm sorry. I don't understand. What did you want
3 from me as an affirmation of.

4 Q. I said you answered yes. I said that your testimony
5 was that you answered yes to the question --

6 A. Who's testimony?

7 Q. -- that you had no reason to believe, you had no
8 reason one way or the other to know whether or not this was the
9 contract executed between Dr. Guerra and DFC, correct?

10 MR. APPLE: And I'm going to object to counsel's
11 sidebar comments. We're mischaracterizing what the witness is
12 testifying to, his testimony will speak for itself unless
13 you're doing a follow-up question but I don't think you're --
14 you're just making a statement.

15 MR. EKE LAND: Okay. And that's enough with the
16 leading objections, Counsel. State your objection or form but
17 don't coach the witness.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) You can answer.

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) You can answer.

21 MR. APPLE: There's not a question pending.

22 MR. EKE LAND: Yes, there is.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKE LAND) The question pending is whether or
24 not you have any reason to doubt that this is the contract
25 executed between Dr. Guerra and Digital Forensics Corporation.

1 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

3 MR. APPLE: Same objection.

4 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

5 A. I was not a party to that agreement.

6 MR. EKELAND: Okay. Directing, go down to the
7 section that says services quote. It's about -- there you go.

8 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Are you aware whether a services
9 quote was provided to Dr. Guerra in this matter?

10 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

11 MR. APPLE: Same objection.

12 A. I was not a party to this agreement, sir, I don't
13 know what I can offer insight to you at all.

14 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) I'm asking -- I'm not asking you in
15 relation to a matter of contract law, I'm asking you if you're
16 aware of whether or not Dr. Guerra was provided with a services
17 quote?

18 A. Again, I wasn't a party to that.

19 Q. That's a no, you're not aware of whether she's --

20 A. I do not know either way.

21 Q. Yeah. You do not know either way, correct. Thank
22 you. Going to the next paragraph, price quote. Do you know
23 either way whether Dr. Guerra was provided with price quote?

24 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

25 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

1 MR. APPLE: Same objection.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

3 A. None of this information you're asking me to I was
4 party to.

5 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Have you ever read any contract
6 provided by DFC to any of its clients?

7 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

8 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

9 MR. APPLE: Same objection. Objection, form.

10 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

11 A. The reports that I was provided did not contain any
12 contract languages or go into extensive detail as to that at
13 all. I don't know.

14 Q. Because you only reviewed the Phase 1 report and
15 nothing else in connection with this matter, correct?

16 A. That would be correct.

17 Q. But you did read the Phase 1 report?

18 A. I read the Phase 1 report as it was given in
19 discovery.

20 Q. And after you read the Phase 1 report, did you try
21 and reach anyone at DFC outside of General Counsel to ask
22 questions about it?

23 A. I don't believe so, no. General Counsel was my
24 primary contact and source of information.

25 Q. Did you have any questions about it after you read

1 it?

2 A. No. It seemed extremely straight forward and cut and
3 dried as to the implication used in what the code was capable
4 of. I didn't see any reason to ask any further questions, it
5 was a pretty clear document.

6 Q. And do you normally come to your digital forensics
7 conclusions without reviewing the underlying material that
8 supports the assertions in a report?

9 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

10 MR. APPLE: Objection.

11 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

12 A. I -- I don't understand the question, sir.

13 Q. Do you normally, when you conduct a forensic
14 investigation simply rely on the written report provided by a
15 client?

16 MS. PEERY: Form.

17 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

19 A. In a criminal proceeding when I am looking at data
20 provided by the government in discovery, no, I do not have
21 opportunity to interview the digital forensics expert who
22 conducted that examination. I have to base my opinion or
23 understanding on facts based on a report generated by that
24 individual or investigator.

25 Q. But you also did say that you reviewed data, correct?

1 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

3 A. There are times and in the cases of child abuse
4 material where I do not have the opportunity to view that data.

5 Q. But those times you say are not the only times that
6 you're doing an investigation, correct?

7 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And all those other times you're
10 reviewing the underlying data and evidence that's supporting
11 the claims in any report you're reading, correct?

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 A. Sometimes, yes, I do have opportunity to look at the
14 data.

15 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And you asked for the data when
16 you're hired, right?

17 A. Yes.

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So I just want to direct your
21 attention to the paragraph that says about the Phase 1 service.
22 Have you read this paragraph before?

23 A. Asked and answered. I have already stated I have no
24 purview of this document.

25 Q. But you haven't read it anywhere else outside this

1 document, have you?

2 MS. PEERY: Form.

3 A. Again, I don't understand your question, sir.

4 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Sorry. My phone was going off.

5 MR. APPLE: And for purposes of record, since
6 there's multiple objections for the same reason, can one
7 objection by one counsel apply for all parties so that we're
8 not having duplicate objections. Is that agreeable Tor?

9 MR. EKELAND: Yes that's agreeable. I agree to
10 that. That's fine.

11 MR. APPLE: Okay. Thank you.

12 MR. EKELAND: All right. Is everybody good?

13 MS. PEERY: Yes.

14 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Okay. So I'm just asking if you've
15 read that paragraph anywhere in any documentation from DFC?

16 MS. PEERY: Form.

17 A. With that precise wording exactly, I don't believe
18 so, no.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Have you read anything
20 substantially the same from DFC?

21 A. The Phase 1 report does talk about two phases.
22 That's the only similarity I can find.

23 Q. And are you familiar with those two phases?

24 A. As they are represented in that evaluation report.

25 Q. And how are they represented in that Phase 1 report?

1 A. Would you like for me to read them for you, sir?

2 Q. No, I want you to tell me from your memory.

3 A. I could read them to you. I'm not going to misquote
4 by trying to recall the precise words.

5 Q. I'm not asking you to quote. I'm asking you to
6 summarize without looking at the Phase 1 document, what the two
7 phases -- or the two phase procedures involved in the Phase 1
8 report is.

9 A. I don't want to misquote or misrepresent that
10 information.

11 Q. I'm asking you for your opinion in your memory and
12 I'm not concerned about misquoting and I'm not concerned about
13 misrepresentation, I'm concerned with what you know?

14 MR. APPLE: Objection, asked and answered.

15 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) I'm asking you to tell me you what
16 you remember right now of the two components, the two-phase
17 procedure that DFC uses to generate its Phase 1 reports?

18 A. One component is the solution, one component is
19 assisting them in finding counsel for its implementation.
20 That's as much as I can recall or really go off on.

21 Q. And what's your understanding of the word solution?

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

24 A. Solution in what regard?

25 Q. I'm asking you what your understanding is if you have

1 one of --

2 A. I'm not understanding -- I'm sure --

3 Q. Well, let me finish it first. Have you had any
4 conversations with anybody at DFC about this two-phase
5 procedure involving the Phase 1 report?

6 A. General Counsel and I had a discussion as it pertains
7 to their typical implementation of the two-phase component of
8 their solution.

9 Q. And can you describe for me in relation to this case,
10 particularly what was done in both those phases of the Phase 1
11 report?

12 A. An explanation of the tool that would be used to
13 assist in the identification of this alleged troll or cyber
14 stalker and the component of them having general or seek
15 counsel so that those methods would stay within the confines of
16 enforceable law.

17 Q. You just referenced a tool. What tool are you
18 referring to?

19 A. The code that would be used to identify either IP
20 address or location information of a visitor to that link.

21 Q. The phishing link, correct?

22 A. That's misconstrued, I don't want to call it
23 phishing, there was nothing fraudulent about it if you want to
24 use your previous definition of phishing being a fraud.

25 Q. You don't think there was anything deceptive about

1 how--

2 A. The very nature of deception does not constitute
3 fraud.

4 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

5 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Are you a lawyer?

6 A. No.

7 MR. EKELAND: I'd like to go to the next
8 paragraph please. That starts with the Phase 1 process. Yup,
9 that it. You've got it right there.

10 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Now, were you familiar in your
11 understanding of the Phase 1 process that it's designed to
12 identify devices which may contain digital evidence of
13 relevance to the client?

14 A. If you're referring to this document again, sir, I
15 don't know what this document is. I've never seen this
16 document. I don't know what insights I can offer you.

17 Q. I'm asking you if -- and not in relation to the
18 contract, all right. I'm asking you if your understanding of
19 the Phase 1 procedure -- I'm asking if your understanding of
20 the Phase 1 procedure is such that you know it's designed to
21 identify devices which may contain digital evidence relevant to
22 the client?

23 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

24 MS. PEERY: Form.

25 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

1 A. The Phase 1 examination or evaluation report does
2 talk about the possibility of identification of devices that
3 may contain pertinent information, that identification just by
4 naming will show you devices that the enduser may have had.
5 Again, this document is new to me I don't have any idea what
6 this may or may not represent.

7 Q. I'm not referring to the document I'm asking you
8 about your --

9 A. You highlighted a section of the document and then
10 asked me a question that pertains to it.

11 Q. I'm using it for reference and if you'd like I can
12 take it down and go through this document and ask you the same
13 questions, would you prefer that?

14 A. In context, yeah, that would be awesome.

15 MR. EKELAND: You want -- okay so let's -- let's
16 take down. No, let's leave it up actually. You can read it.

17 A. Was at an instruction to read it because I don't have
18 to.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) No. No. No. You can, you don't
20 have to. I'm not here to tell you what to do, I'm here to ask
21 you questions. Do you see the third sentence that says the
22 process --

23 A. Again, I have no -- no ability to answer questions in
24 this document, sir.

25 Q. I'm not asking you to answer questions about the

1 document, I am asking you questions about your knowledge and
2 I'm asking you to read along with me and then I'm going to ask
3 you questions about the subject matter.

4 A. I have no insight into this document.

5 Q. I'm asking you for your insight into the Phase 1
6 investigation and what you can remember about it and you're
7 constantly referring to the contract. Let's take the exhibit
8 away and I will ask you questions about your knowledge of Phase
9 1 without the contract in front of you. Are you ready?

10 Are you aware that it's part of Digital
11 Forensics Corporation Phase 1 procedure to identify devices
12 that -- client devices that may have digital evidence on them,
13 yes or no?

14 MS. PEERY: Form.

15 A. It is typical procedure for any forensic to assist
16 the client in identifying devices that may be used by the other
17 party.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And is typical procedure for a
19 digital forensics expert like you to ask for devices with
20 evidence on them, correct?

21 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

22 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

23 A. In the context of a child pornography case, no. I
24 don't ask for some of those things because I'm not looking to
25 re-victimize individuals involved.

1 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) But we're not here talking about a
2 child pornography case, are we?

3 A. No. I was just -- you're not being very specific so
4 neither am I.

5 Q. I'm asking you if you're aware that as part of DFC's
6 Phase 1 procedure, they identify devices belonging to the
7 client that may have digital evidence on them?

8 A. I believe I already answered.

9 MS. PEERY: Form.

10 A. I believe already answered that in general nature
11 that would be a procedure that most would have.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And that's something you do when
13 you investigate, correct?

14 A. It can --

15 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

16 A. It can be in a form, maybe acknowledged time.

17 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) It's your testimony here today that
18 there's times outside of the context of the child photography
19 investigation that you don't ask to see the electronic devices
20 involved with the matter that you're investigating?

21 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

22 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

24 A. When the government has produced a report that
25 contains shaw signing of content captured and that shaw signing

1 not being a depreciated means of signing for it, there are
2 times when, no. I accept the evidence as it is offered because
3 it comes with the foundational identification and signatures
4 that would validate it.

5 Q. And you don't have those foundational signatures here
6 that validates anything you see in the Phase 1 report, correct?

7 MS. PEERY: Form.

8 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

10 A. I don't understand the question, sir. There was no
11 devices involved. There was a piece of code.

12 Q. You have no way of verifying the accuracy of the
13 Phase 1 report, do you?

14 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

15 A. Once Digital Forensic Corporation released that
16 solution to the enduser, they don't have a way to it either.

17 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) It's your testimony here today that
18 when DFC releases its package or whatever word you're using to
19 the enduser they have no way of verifying the information?

20 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

21 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

22 A. Information what? What information.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Well we'll get to that. So you
24 haven't reviewed any communications between DFC and Dr. Guerra?

25 A. No, why?

1 Q. Did you ask for any communications between Dr. Guerra
2 and DFC?

3 A. I'm not sure why'd they be of relevant to me taking a
4 look at a piece of code to determine it's payload capability.

5 Q. That was a no, you didn't ask for any of the
6 communications between Dr. Guerra and DFC; is that correct?

7 A. Not relevant to my employment.

8 Q. So you didn't ask?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Did you ask for images of any devices that DFC may
11 have gotten from Dr. Guerra?

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

14 A. The snippet of code that I had an opportunity to
15 review did not have any kind of a payload that would've
16 facilitated the necessity to confirm on any device.

17 Q. But the code you reviewed was a snippet of text on a
18 Phase 1 report and you have no way of knowing whether or not it
19 was complete?

20 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

21 A. The information I was provided is how I derived my
22 report and my opinion.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And the Phase 1 report is the only
24 information at you were provided?

25 A. It was.

1 MS. PEERY: Form.

2 A. And it appeared to be complete in its understanding
3 of the code used.

4 MR. EKELAND: Can we put exhibit D back up and
5 then I just want to go to the page after the one we were last
6 on.

7 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So just for reference, I'm not
8 asking you questions about this contract. I'm asking you about
9 your knowledge about the subject matter that's referenced in
10 this contract which is a separate thing than this contract, do
11 you understand that?

12 A. I understand that.

13 MS. PEERY: Objection to the sidebar.

14 MR. EKELAND: It's not a sidebar it was a
15 question I was asking about the witness's understanding.

16 MS. PEERY: You were explaining your -- your
17 interpretation and that's a sidebar.

18 MR. EKELAND: No, I was explaining to him how my
19 line of questioning was going to go and he answered. And your
20 objection --

21 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

22 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) So are you aware of any
23 comprehensive Internet-based search process that Digital
24 Forensics Corporation uses in its investigations?

25 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

1 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

2 A. No.

3 Q. Did you ask DFC if they used any such service or
4 investigative tools?

5 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

6 A. This would be -- appear to be another type of social
7 engineering or phishing to derive information that's irrelevant
8 to this matter. I don't understand how that question is
9 relevant to my investigation.

10 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) I wasn't asking you about phishing
11 and social engineering which we'll get to next, but what I'm
12 asking you is if you're aware of --

13 A. That's outside the scope of my investigation.

14 Q. You're -- it's -- you're saying, your answers is, is
15 that --

16 MR. EKELAND: I'm going to object to that last
17 answer as nonresponsive.

18 A. I didn't understand the question.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Here's my -- let me rephrase that.
20 All right. Are you aware of the Internet databases DFC uses to
21 investigate a matter?

22 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

23 A. No.

24 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Did you ask DFC what Internet
25 databases or search engines they used in their investigation?

1 A. Outside the scope of my engagement.

2 Q. So you -- you didn't ask them because it's your
3 testimony that it's outside of the scope of your engagement?

4 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

5 A. I did not ask DFC about their use of any information
6 outside of that report that I was provided to gain my
7 understanding of the code that was used to identify a party,
8 possibly. I don't even know if it was used.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You don't even know if the code --
10 the snippet of code that we've been talking about was used?

11 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

13 A. As you previously stated, I did not see any logs of
14 result.

15 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any third party vendors that
16 DFC used in its investigation of the plaintiffs?

17 A. Other than myself, no, I do not.

18 Q. Are you aware of whether or not a private
19 investigator was hired?

20 A. No.

21 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

22 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) After DFC hired you on this matter,
23 did you ask them to see all the data that they had related to
24 it?

25 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

1 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

2 A. I was given a very narrow scope to offer my expert
3 opinion on whether or not the piece of code that could possibly
4 be used to identify someone had any intent, purpose, or
5 capability of -- passed it's obviously stated capability.

6 MR. EKELAND: Object to the last answer as
7 nonresponsive.

8 A. I'm sorry. I didn't answer a question.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) After -- and I'm asking one --
10 after you were hired on this matter by DFC did you ask DFC for
11 all the data, logs, computer data, related to this matter?

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

14 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

15 A. The report that I received from which I derived my
16 expert opinion appeared to be transparent and forthright as to
17 the exact -- the use of the code and its capabilities. No, I
18 did not ask for any additional information outside of that, it
19 was unnecessary.

20 Q. It's your testimony that additional information
21 outside of the Phase 1 report was unnecessary?

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Is that your expert opinion in this
24 matter?

25 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

1 A. Specifically to these of the code, I don't see any
2 reason why I needed it, or why DFC would have it.

3 MR. EKELAND: I'd like to go ahead a few pages
4 to the one that's Bates stamped 0190 also has a page 5 of 10 on
5 the bottom.

6 MR. APPLE: What exhibit.

7 MR. EKELAND: I'm sorry I didn't realize I
8 hadn't said it. Exhibit D, apologize.

9 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Just directing your attention to
10 the middle of the page where it says expert testimony. If you
11 can highlight that and if you could just take a moment and read
12 it and let me know when you're done reading it.

13 A. I'm sorry. Is this that same contract that we were
14 discussing previously?

15 Q. Yes and I'm asking you to read the paragraph saying
16 expert testimony and I'm going to ask you some questions. Let
17 me know when you're done reading it?

18 A. I have no insight into this document.

19 Q. That's not the question I'm asking about, I'm asking
20 you to read the paragraph and I'm going to ask you some
21 questions. So please read it and let me know when you're done.

22 A. Okay.

23 Q. Did DFC hire you under the same terms and rates as
24 described in that paragraph?

25 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

1 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) You can answer.

2 A. No.

3 MR. EKELAND: You could take Exhibit D down.

4 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Are you aware that DFC provides GPS
5 tracking services for its clients?

6 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

7 A. No idea, sir.

8 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Do you know whether or not
9 Dr. Guerra submitted any of her electronic devices to DFC?

10 A. I'm unaware.

11 MR. EKELAND: I'd like to go to Exhibit F now.

12 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And you can see the exhibit?

13 A. The first page, yes.

14 Q. And this is the first page in the Phase 1 report,
15 correct?

16 A. It reports to be, yes.

17 Q. I'm sorry, I'm just having a problem with my screen
18 for a moment. Sorry about that.

19 So I believe you testified previously that you
20 don't know who wrote this report?

21 A. My recollection was not clear and when I referenced
22 it it looked like the examiner's name was 223.

23 Q. But you don't know examiner 223's real name do you?

24 A. It may be stated later on in the report, but I do not
25 recall it.

1 Q. And you never spoke with examiner 223 about this
2 report, correct?

3 A. I did not feel the necessity based on the
4 transparency and forthrightness of the report.

5 Q. You've read this report before?

6 A. I have read the report.

7 Q. And you've discussed this report with General
8 Counsel?

9 A. What do you mean by discussed, more specifically
10 about what?

11 Q. When you read the report, did you have any questions
12 about it?

13 A. I had a couple questions as to their policy and
14 implementation to which I received the answer of once this
15 enduser or client has the solutions package there's no further
16 involvement with Digital Forensics Corp unless they're
17 reengaged to assist.

18 MR. EKELAND: Could we go to page three, please?

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Directing your attention to the
20 paragraph number one under the section header, background. Do
21 you see where it says attempted phone hacking?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. What's your understanding of that sentence?

24 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

25 A. Based on this report, it was a possibility that her

1 phone had been somehow breached.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) But you never looked at an image of
3 her phone?

4 A. It was an accusation of attempt, it wasn't a
5 confirmed or proven component. It was just a side note for
6 context and background.

7 Q. But you didn't review any evidence of any attempt,
8 did you?

9 A. My job in this instance was to validate the piece of
10 code that would be used to identify an individual to whom it
11 was sent. This was just background into the case so that I
12 would have an understanding of that. Not relevant to my
13 investigation or why I was hired.

14 Q. Your purpose was just to validate a snippet of code,
15 is that what you said?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 A. I was hired to validate based on this report and its
18 contents that a piece of code that could possibly be used to
19 identify an IP address or geolocation did not contain any
20 additional or nefarious purposes.

21 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Directing your attention to
22 paragraph two in the same section, identity theft and
23 misappropriation, did you review any evidence outside the Phase
24 1 report related to paragraph two?

25 A. Again, outside the scope of what I was hired for.

1 MR. EKELAND: Could we go to the next page,
2 please? And I'd just like to take a look at paragraph two
3 under Phase 1 scope of work.

4 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) When did you get the Phase 1 report
5 in relation to when you were hired?

6 A. I would need to reference the -- I don't remember off
7 the top of my head. So without referencing some documents that
8 I received it from I don't know the exact dates.

9 Q. But like you testified, you did read it after you got
10 it, correct?

11 A. Yes, I did.

12 Q. And so you read paragraph two which says Phase 1
13 includes the collection, extraction, recovery and preservation
14 of all data from available client devices and online accounts
15 and performing an extensive search of the online presence of
16 the suspects based on the information provided?

17 A. I read that piece, yes.

18 Q. And you also read the paragraph underneath it,
19 paragraph three which says Phase 1 also includes the creation
20 of tracking URLs to target at the suspect or suspects. The
21 client will send the tracking URLs to the suspects Digital
22 Forensics Corporation, DFC, will monitor the tracking URLs for
23 any activity by the suspects.

24 A. Yes, I read that piece.

25 Q. And you're not aware, based on your previous

1 testimony, on what DFC did to monitor those tracking links, are
2 you?

3 A. No, I don't know.

4 Q. You don't know who performed the monitoring?

5 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

6 A. It states there that Digital Forensics Corporation
7 would do the monitoring. I don't know that there was any
8 monitoring done.

9 Q. Directing your attention to the next section, Phase 2
10 scope of work, paragraph two. It says, Phase 2 includes the
11 creation of a searchable archive of all data successfully
12 collected, extracted, recovered and preserved from all devices
13 and/or accounts as part of Phase 1. Do you know where this
14 information is?

15 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

16 A. I do not.

17 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) And you didn't think it was
18 necessary to review this information to validate the narrow
19 scope of work that you were hired for, correct?

20 A. It's not relevant.

21 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

22 A. How does me looking at the data collected or
23 extracted or preserved of the person's phone data or computer
24 data relevant to the use of this piece of code for the identity
25 of another individual. They're not connected.

1 Q. And -- and you can tell that just by reading the
2 Phase 1 report?

3 A. The piece of code that was used to possibly identify
4 an individual does not seem connected to or in any way
5 contextual to the devices of the individual.

6 Q. Does not seem?

7 A. They're separate pieces. If, you know, understanding
8 of digital forensics investigation, how does the identity of
9 someone who possibly breached accounts or finding the identity
10 of someone who allegedly breached accounts, necessitate looking
11 at those devices for the purposes of identification. I don't
12 have to look at a phone and the data contained within a phone
13 to understand if a piece of code did or did not identify an
14 individual. They're separate and unrelated.

15 Q. So the only thing you say that you actually have any
16 knowledge of in this case and that you can testify to is just a
17 snippet of code that you read in the phase report?

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

19 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Is that your testimony here today?

20 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

21 A. I have not had access to or preview to any other
22 devices as it pertains to this investigation because it was
23 outside the scope of my necessity of hiring of validating that
24 this piece of code had any other purpose passed it's stated
25 intent.

1 MR. EKELAND: Let's go to page five if we can,
2 and let's go to paragraph six.

3 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Well, you've already read this?

4 A. I'm familiar with it.

5 Q. All right. So paragraph six says, in Phase 2 Digital
6 Forensics will provide any IP addresses obtained as a result of
7 DFC's tracking URLs engineered specifically for the client.
8 Are you aware or do you know the names of anyone who engineered
9 this snippet of code?

10 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

11 MR. EKELAND: You can answer.

12 A. The snippet of code was fairly generic in its purpose
13 and intent to -- for this document to state as a result of
14 tracking URLs you engineered specifically for the client, does
15 not denote any customization inspect other than offering
16 personalization to this document.

17 MR. EKELAND: Object to the last answer as
18 nonresponsive.

19 A. I answered your question, sir.

20 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) My question was whether or not you
21 knew the names of any engineers that worked on the piece of
22 code that you review in the Phase 1 report?

23 A. No, I do not know any names.

24 Q. Do you know the names of any engineers at DFC?

25 A. Without referencing the website not at top of my

1 head, no.

2 Q. Do you know of the names of any forensic examiners at
3 DFC?

4 A. Outside the scope of what I was hired to do.

5 Q. You don't know the names of any forensic examiners at
6 DFC, correct?

7 A. Not that I can recall.

8 Q. Is what you read in paragraph six your understanding
9 of the snippet of code that you reviewed in the scope of your
10 work?

11 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 A. I don't understand your question.

14 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Is paragraph six correct in your
15 opinion?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 A. As to what? I don't understand your question.

18 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) As to -- okay. I mean, that's
19 fine. I can break it down.

20 Are you aware of whether or not DFC issued a
21 Phase 2 report?

22 THE WITNESS: Can we stop for a moment? I
23 actually had a client come in and this is outside of and of
24 their -- I don't want anyone else involved in this recording or
25 deposition. I had a client step in and I need to ask them to

1 go upstairs momentarily while we continue.

2 Q. (BY MR. EKELAND) Okay. There's a pending question
3 can you answer it quickly?

4 A. Yes. State it one more time quickly.

5 Q. Yeah. Sure. Are you aware of whether or not DFC
6 produced a Phase 2 report?

7 A. I am not.

8 MR. EKELAND: So how long do you need?

9 THE WITNESS: Actually, I can just mute myself
10 really quickly.

11 MR. EKELAND: Okay. So --

12 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the video record.

13 (Short break was taken at 4:03 p.m.)

14 (Deposition resumed at 4:21 p.m.)

15 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the video
16 record. This is the beginning of media file Number 3. The
17 time is 5:21 p.m.

18 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Mr. Kasal, are you ready to begin
19 again?

20 A. Yes. I apologize for the interruption. I wasn't
21 intending the deposition going this long. I had scheduled
22 afternoon appointments.

23 Q. I'm sorry. I don't think we're going to take that
24 much longer. Let me just ask the formal question whether you
25 ingested anything or did anything happen over the break that

1 renders you incapable answering all the questions truthfully?

2 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

3 A. Not at all.

4 Q. Thank you. If we could get Exhibit F back up and we
5 can skip ahead to page 7 on it. And I just want to confirm
6 that -- well take a look for a second to refresh your
7 recollection on this page and let me know when you are done
8 looking at it.

9 A. Okay.

10 Q. I just want to confirm your previous testimony that
11 you haven't examined any of the documents or information in
12 relation to this alleged foreign hacking, correct?

13 A. No, I have not. It's outside the scope of what I was
14 hired for.

15 Q. And just going -- if we can go to the next page
16 please, page eight. And just let me know when you're
17 recollection is refreshed.

18 A. I'm good.

19 Q. So this page entitled indemnity theft and
20 misappropriation, that was also outside the scope of your work,
21 correct?

22 A. It was contextual information. But as it pertains to
23 the phishing visa code that was used for the identity of
24 possible attacker, it was not anything that I needed any
25 further information on.

1 Q. And you didn't review any further information besides
2 what was on this page, correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. Could you go to the next page. I'm sorry, on page
5 nine please or did I skip.

6 A. I'm familiar.

7 Q. Do you know what software was used to create this
8 image?

9 A. I do not.

10 Q. Do you know who created the image?

11 A. I do not looks like a website of some kind.

12 Q. Do you know when it was created?

13 A. There did not appear to be any time date stamps or
14 retaining information that would avail itself to that
15 knowledge.

16 Q. But if we had the file in native with its meta data,
17 we may have that information, correct?

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

21 A. I'm not sure I understand the question. This, this
22 snippet right here that has IP address in it, and the IP
23 address look-up component appears to be a website, that would
24 be publicly available to anyone to go to attempted reverse look
25 up of an IP address.

1 Q. Do you know what meta data is?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Meta data is --

4 A. Yes, I do.

5 Q. What is meta data?

6 A. Meta data is the data surrounding a given piece of
7 digital artifact with time date stamp or exit data, a photo, or
8 in this case maybe the URL from which it was derived.

9 Q. And the time and date that the file image was created
10 like you said, correct?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. I'm going now to page ten, please. And just
13 confirming your testimony that, or rather the implication of
14 how I'm reading your testimony that the information on this
15 page is you considered contextual and outside the scope of your
16 employment DFC, correct?

17 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

19 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

20 A. It was contextual in the sense of understanding what
21 had possibly transpired. But as to the analysis of the piece
22 of code that was used to identify someone, it wasn't -- there
23 wasn't -- it doesn't help me identify what that code does or
24 doesn't do.

25 Q. Right. And you don't know who generated this image

1 of -- in the box with the contact information, correct?

2 A. I'm guessing either the author, technician, choochoo
3 train or whoever provided him that information or her.

4 Q. And directing your attention to the bottom paragraph
5 with the sentence, the first sentence that starts, on August
6 21st, 2018 DFC contacted the second website. You don't know
7 who the person was from DFC that contacted that website?

8 A. No, it's not stated there.

9 Q. Let's go to page 11. And, likewise, with the box on
10 the top of this page that has on its left-hand side showing
11 results for HSVSingles.com, you don't know who generated that
12 image either, do you?

13 A. No, I do not. I guessing the author of the document.
14 I can't guess. Nevermind.

15 Q. And it's fair to say that this box, again, is
16 information that you considered merely contextual to the scope
17 of your employment for DFC, correct?

18 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

19 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. So directing your attention to the bottom paragraph
22 under the heading suspicious LinkedIn account quotation, Gary
23 Moran, close quote, particularly the first sentence where it
24 says, DFC engineers acquired and archived the client's LinkedIn
25 and Facebook accounts, you don't know who those DFC engineers

1 are, do you?

2 A. I don't know them. I'm trying to figure out why you
3 would ask me that. I don't know.

4 Q. And you have no knowledge of the archived data
5 referred to in if this sentence?

6 A. Nope.

7 Q. And you don't know who Gary Moran is?

8 A. I do not other than what this document purports to
9 say.

10 Q. Let's go to page 12. Likewise -- well, take a moment
11 and take a look at the page if you need to and let me know when
12 familiar with it.

13 A. I'm familiar with it.

14 Q. Likewise, this is information you considered
15 contextual to the scope of your employment with DFC, correct?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

18 A. While interesting and understanding of maybe why a
19 tool was needed, no, this doesn't have any relevance to the
20 determination of the scope of what the tool does that I was
21 hired for to analyze.

22 Q. And so it wasn't necessary for you to review any
23 information related to it?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. If you can go to page 13, please. And just directing

1 your attention to the first paragraph under the header at the
2 top that says, web investigation, the sentence that says:
3 Forensic examiner conducted web investigation to identify
4 additional information regarding individuals responsible or
5 suspected of harassment. You don't know who that forensic
6 examiner was, do you?

7 A. No.

8 Q. You're not aware of any information that that
9 forensic examiner recorded or came across?

10 A. I don't -- no, I don't have any idea.

11 Q. And then directing your attention to the paragraph
12 under the header info about Melody Joy Brown Cantu,
13 particularly the first sentence where it is says our engineers
14 performed a thorough web search using advanced tools and
15 techniques. First of all, you don't know who those engineers
16 were, do you?

17 A. No, outside the scope of the piece of code that was
18 used to possibly identify an individual, all your questions
19 have been information I am not privy to, sir.

20 Q. And you don't know what thorough web search they did,
21 do you?

22 A. No, I do not know what that referred to nor are used
23 involved in doing.

24 Q. And you don't know what advance tools and techniques
25 they may have used?

1 A. No.

2 Q. And you don't know who generated the two boxes
3 underneath the paragraph we just read, correct?

4 A. I do not. I've already stated outside of code that I
5 was hired to examine.

6 Q. Let's go to page 14. Did you -- is it Joy Cantu's
7 Facebook page?

8 A. I don't know her Facebook page looks like. I have no
9 way to authorize or authenticate it.

10 Q. Okay. Let's go to page 15. Directing your attention
11 to the box with the pattern that says comprehensive report, you
12 don't know who generated this report, do you?

13 A. I do not.

14 Q. Let's go to page 16, please. I think we might be
15 getting closer to the scope of your work here.

16 So directing your attention to the first
17 sentence under the heading tracking URLs where it says, Our
18 forensic examiners have created some links that will help
19 identify people, but we need your cooperation and that's going
20 to be Dr. Guerra. You don't know who the forensic exercise
21 were?

22 A. No, sir. It's not stated. I don't know why you are
23 asking me questions clearly do no which way to identified.

24 Q. I'm just asking you for the record and I'm just
25 asking you to answer limited questions and we'll get done

1 quicker that way. Is that okay?

2 A. This already ran way longer than necessary. I got
3 clients that are being ignored because of this.

4 Q. I believe we noticed the deposition until 7:00 p.m.
5 eastern.

6 A. I was not notified of that. I was told it was going
7 to be a 30 minute deposition.

8 Q. Well, we didn't tell anybody that. So I understand
9 and I appreciate your patience, and let's try to get through
10 this as quickly as possible.

11 So you just testified you didn't know who the
12 forensic exercise were.

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. And then after it says our forensic examiners have
15 created some links, do you know how many links they created?

16 A. Is it stated there, sir?

17 Q. I'm not asking you -- I'm asking if you know from
18 your memory how many links -- how many tracking URLs links were
19 created by DFC forensic examiners?

20 A. Outside questions of my report, I do not know.

21 Q. Do you see that first bullet point under than first
22 sentence that we were just looking at. It starts, tracking
23 URLs are links which send back information to the link creator
24 when the link is clicked by a device on the internet. In your
25 expert opinion is that an accurate statement?

1 A. That would be one of the things that a tracker or URL
2 could do.

3 Q. And in your expert opinion is that something that
4 happened in this case?

5 A. I did not see any subsequent logs or result of use of
6 it, so I don't know.

7 Q. Just so I understand your testimony, you would need
8 to see logs or some other form of evidence to know what
9 actually happened?

10 A. No, that's not the case. The code very plainly
11 described what its capabilities were. The only reason I would
12 ever need the logs of the results is to determine what
13 information it returned, specifically, the code clearly stated
14 what its capabilities were, and that's all I needed to know to
15 offer my expert opinion.

16 Q. You just testified that the code clearly stated what
17 its capabilities were. What were those capabilities?

18 A. They're in the document, sir. You can read it for
19 yourself.

20 Q. I'm asking you to tell me from your memory because
21 you just stated that the code clearly stated.

22 A. They would have use HTML canvassing, canvas like as in
23 a ship's sail, canvas, to determine the identity of the web
24 browser used, the IP address of the visitor and possibly the
25 geolocation information if it was available via that HTML

1 canvas utility.

2 Q. And in your expert opinion, if somebody wanted to put
3 connect malware to a link somewhere to this one, they could if
4 the link is clicked on infect someone's device with that
5 malware, correct?

6 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

7 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

8 A. I saw no indication in the code that I examined that
9 would lead one to believe that was the case; however, I do not
10 know outside of that context if there was or was not.

11 Q. And in your experience as a digital forensic expert,
12 you are aware of malware being delivered to smart phones, iPads
13 and other electronic devices when the unsuspecting user clicks
14 on the phishing link, correct?

15 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

16 A. I am aware of those types of utility, but based on my
17 analysis of this specific code, I did not see any function of
18 that.

19 Q. And when you say you analyzed your analysis to the
20 specific code you were just analyzing what was printed on the
21 page in this Phase 1 report, correct?

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 A. I have no reason to believe or to show otherwise.

24 Q. And you didn't ask?

25 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

1 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

2 A. Outside of this document, its transparency and
3 forthrighteous did not facilitate the need ask further
4 questions based on the understanding that I had.

5 Q. Because the document is transparent?

6 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. So directing your attention to the next bullet point,
9 it says, Each individual tracking URL captures IP address,
10 operating system, browser, screen resolution and hash
11 information for the device from which the tracking URL is
12 clipped.

13 As far as you know is that statement accurate?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Can you explain for the jury what hash information
16 is?

17 A. Yes. Hashing is that digital signature that I had
18 referred to previously. It is a means of validation so that
19 the information that was captured or collected in this instance
20 could be given a digital signature. A digital signature then
21 returned to, perhaps, maybe your experts to in turn validate
22 that there was nothing further, tampered with, modified or
23 otherwise edited.

24 Q. And we have that hash information?

25 A. I don't know if it was provided you or not.

1 Q. Have you reviewed hash information?

2 A. I did not see the results of that logs, so I don't
3 know.

4 Q. But the hash information is necessary to validate the
5 authenticity of the digital evidence, correct?

6 A. I did not see the results of this code just that the
7 code itself and its capabilities were stated and for all
8 appearances appeared to be correct and accurate.

9 MR. EKELAND: Object to the last sentence as
10 nonresponsive.

11 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) My question was that the hash
12 information --

13 A. In this instance talks about --

14 Q. I would like to finish -- the hash information is
15 necessary for validating the authenticity of the information,
16 correct?

17 A. If you read the question you asked her, the hash
18 information is referencing a device from which the tracking URL
19 is clicked. It's not asking about the hash of the code itself.
20 It's asking about the hash or the device that clicked on it, so
21 your question is improperly informed.

22 Q. So there's hash information regarding this link; is
23 that correct?

24 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

25 A. Sir, we're talking in circles. I don't understand

1 your question.

2 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) I'm asking you based on your
3 understanding of this sentence that the hash --

4 A. Hash refers to for the device.

5 Q. -- for the device?

6 A. The device would be the one not that visited the
7 link, not the code itself.

8 Q. So it's your testimony that what DFC is saying here
9 is that the reporting hash is for the devices they re using to
10 send out these tracking links; is that correct?

11 A. No. Are you reading the same thing I am?

12 Q. Let me ask you this, why don't you explain for us how
13 and why DFC is collecting the hash information on its own
14 devices?

15 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

16 A. That's not what that states, sir.

17 Q. Explain it. Tell me what it states?

18 A. I don't know. You can read English, correct?

19 Q. You are a digital forensic expert, correct?

20 A. I am. And I am stating that your understanding of
21 the statement is incorrect to the point of fallibility.

22 Q. I'm asking you is to state the correct version.

23 A. I can read to you as it is stated on the page. Each
24 individual tracking URL captures the IP address, operating
25 system, browser and screen resolution and hash information for

1 the device from which the tracking URL is clicked. That is not
2 a device that DFC, it's not code. It is a device from which it
3 is clicked.

4 Q. And in your expert opinion as a digital forensics
5 expert why would somebody want to collect the hash information
6 on their device in a situation like this?

7 A. Your question is misleading. It's not even correct
8 based on just what I read.

9 MR. APPLE: Objection, form to the question.

10 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Did you just read to me that in this
11 sentence that hash information for the device from which the
12 tracking URL is clicked is reported by DFC, is that not true?

13 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

14 A. Sir, your questions, I don't understand it. I mean,
15 I just read it.

16 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Right. So it's true that DFC as far
17 as you know based on this report that DFC was collecting hash
18 information on the devices that they were using to send out
19 these tracking links; is that correct?

20 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

21 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

22 A. They're collecting the hash information for the file
23 returned to them in understanding so it can be verified. It
24 showed it was not edited. It's not the device itself. It's
25 information returned from the tracking URL.

1 Q. Excellent. So the information that was returned from
2 the tracking URL had a hash attached to it so it could later be
3 verified, correct?

4 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

5 A. That would be more correct.

6 Q. And you haven't seen the hashes?

7 A. For what?

8 Q. You haven't reviewed any of this information?

9 A. Yes, I have. I have reviewed this entire document.

10 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

11 Q. I'm talking about the files, the information that was
12 sent back to DFC with the hash on it?

13 A. You say a misleading question and then accuse me of
14 not doing, so I have a problem with you asserting for the
15 record what it is I say. You are misconstruing my words.

16 Q. Speak your words then.

17 A. I'm only answering your questions.

18 Q. According to what you just read here --

19 A. This is my testimony. You are making me look like a
20 fool because you are misconstruing my words.

21 Q. Isn't it true that according to what you just read,
22 if it's true --

23 A. What's true?

24 Q. Listen, if you aren't going to be cooperative --

25 A. You have tried to misconstrue my answers.

1 MR. EKELAND: Mr. Apple, if we have to finish
2 this another day or can we get through this? I would like to
3 be able to ask my questions, get an answer and move on.

4 A. When you misconstrue my answers --

5 MR. APPLE: Hang on. I think what the witness
6 is asking that you -- I think it would be helpful is to
7 simplify your questions, and if you are referencing certain
8 verbiage, explain it, but you are misconstruing his testimony.

9 MR. EKELAND: I am not misconstruing his
10 testimony.

11 A. You are. It's my narrative. You have made some of
12 my answers appear incorrect in lies.

13 MR. APPLE: Let us -- we will object to the
14 form, okay, so just bear with us. Let the attorneys do our job
15 and make our objections.

16 MR. EKELAND: Why don't we take five?

17 THE WITNESS: No, I don't have time for that.
18 We do not have time for that.

19 MR. EKELAND: We have noticed this deposition
20 until 7:00 p.m. eastern.

21 THE WITNESS: I was not given that implication.
22 We are passed the scope of what I can do.

23 MR. EKELAND: I want to take five.

24 MR. APPLE: Tor, hang on. Listen. As you know,
25 we did the depositions for the afternoon. It was never

1 communicated to me we were going to be going into the evening
2 late. It's 4:40 now. The expert has been designated on a very
3 limited basis, and so we are, we presented here him here today
4 for that deposition. Your questions are totally off base from
5 what he --

6 MR. EKELAND: Are you telling me you are not
7 going to have this witness testify as to the time agreed to
8 because you are already eating up my deposition time. So if
9 you'd like to finish this today, let's take a five minute
10 break.

11 MR. APPLE: Hey, Tor. Hey, listen, I have a
12 medical issue and I have to get --

13 MR. EKELAND: I would like to go off the record.

14 MR. APPLE: If you were going to take over six
15 hours, I would have liked to have known that.

16 MR. EKELAND: You were noticed. Read the
17 notice.

18 MR. APPLE: Yes, and we also have professional
19 courtesy and I'm trying to accommodate you.

20 MR. EKELAND: I'm taking off my headphones.
21 Speak to your client, okay.

22 MR. APPLE: He's not my client.

23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the video record.

24 We're back on the video record at

25 5:56 p.m.

1 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Mr. Kasal, on the break just now,
2 did you ingest anything or did anything happen that would make
3 you incapable of testifying truthfully?

4 A. No, I had a glass of water.

5 Q. If you get Exhibit F back up and if we can go to page
6 16, please. If we can go to the bullet point in big all caps
7 letters in bold first. Mr. Kasal, let me know when you had a
8 second to --

9 A. Okay. I'm familiar with this piece. Thank you.

10 Q. So that [HTTPS://GOO.GL/J5GE97](https://goo.gl/J5GE97) is the tracking link
11 that you analyzed?

12 A. You said 7 was the final digit. It's actually Z, so
13 that would be incorrect.

14 Q. So I stand corrected. So [HTTPS://GOO.GL/J5GE9Z](https://goo.gl/J5GE9Z) is
15 that the link that you reviewed in the scope of your employment
16 for DFC?

17 A. That is a URL, sir. That URL points to the code that
18 would be used to identify an individual. So, yes, I did
19 analyze that URL, but that URL is not the actual code that is
20 used for the identification of the person who clicks on it.

21 Q. And where would that code be?

22 A. That code would reside on the server in which that
23 URL points to.

24 Q. And that URL pointing to that server where the code
25 is on, that's a server that's controlled by DFC, correct?

1 A. I -- maybe.

2 Q. DFC sent the link, created the link, correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And in order for the link to work when you click on
5 it, it has to direct the device that was clicked upon to a
6 server where the code is, correct?

7 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

8 A. The link that you refer to on this page that is HTTPS
9 is a URL that points to a document on the internet. That
10 document may be on a server that is, controls or does not
11 control. It may contained code that is used for purposes of
12 identifying an individual that clicked on it.

13 Q. Are you aware of what server this hypertext link
14 linked to with the code that you're talking about?

15 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

16 A. As far as the actual physical location of the server
17 or the type of server or whether it was a hosting server or a
18 leased server, no, I do not.

19 Q. But it's your testimony that the code resides on the
20 server and the link merely points to that server, connects with
21 that server, correct?

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 Q. Let me take another approach. So this piece of
24 coding in this URL is a pointer for a link to a document that
25 does, in fact, reside in a server somewhere that contains a

1 piece of code that is used to identify the visitor. And did
2 you review that piece of code on that document stored on that
3 server?

4 A. I reviewed the code in this document as it was given
5 to me by DFC. I didn't look at the code as it was deployed.

6 Q. The code that is in this document?

7 A. I don't understand your question.

8 Q. You said that the code that you reviewed is contained
9 in the Phase 1 report?

10 A. Yes, I already answered that question, sir.

11 Q. I'm just asking for clarity sake. But the code that
12 you are talking about is not embedded in this hyperlink?

13 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

14 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

15 A. This hyperlink is a pointer to a server that had the
16 code on it.

17 Q. And in order for anybody to obtain information about
18 the device on which this link was clicked, they would have to
19 go to that server and get that information, correct?

20 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

21 A. Again, I don't know if it's -- you're not
22 understanding or circular questioning. This URL is a link or a
23 pointer, okay. A link is something that's clickable hypertext
24 link or a pointer, meaning that it references another document
25 somewhere else that would have a copy of the code that is

1 represented in this report that would be used to identify as
2 previously stated in our last section basic information about
3 visitor to that site.

4 Q. All right. And that information is stored in a file
5 on a server connected to the internet.

6 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

7 Q. Correct?

8 A. I need you to restate it, sir. Your questions don't
9 make sense.

10 Q. Okay. You said that the code was stored in a
11 document on a server, correct?

12 A. Yeah. Yes.

13 Q. You said that the hyperlink links and points to that
14 information on a server, correct?

15 A. Yes, it does.

16 Q. That information is not stored on a device that the
17 hyperlink was sent to, correct?

18 A. That's the part where you lost me. Say that again.

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 Q. Okay. On the server where you said there's a
21 document where the code is stored, correct, that code is not on
22 the device that the hypertext link was sent to, correct?

23 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

24 Q. It's a yes or no question.

25 A. No, it's not. The question is circular. It's not

1 even a logical question.

2 Q. Yes, it is.

3 MS. PEERY: Objection.

4 Q. I'm asking you, does the code that's on the document
5 on the server is it also on the device that the hyperlink was
6 sent to?

7 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

8 Q. You can answer.

9 A. Your question is ambiguous. It doesn't state or ask
10 anything. It's --

11 Q. Yes, it does.

12 A. No, it doesn't.

13 Q. I'll clarify. Okay. You got the code that you
14 referred to when you say it's on a document on a server,
15 correct?

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. Is that same code on the device that this hypertext
18 link was sent to?

19 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

20 A. It sounds like you just asked the same question in a
21 circle. Like, you just answered your own question.

22 Q. It's a yes or no question. Is the code that you're
23 saying DFC uses to identify people it's not transmitted to the
24 device that the link is sent to, correct?

25 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

1 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

2 A. Sir, your question is circular. It doesn't logically
3 state anything. It's --

4 Q. It's not circular. It's a yes or no question.

5 A. No, it's not.

6 Q. -- referring to.

7 A. Because you answered your own question.

8 Q. Yes, it is. Answer the question. The code that
9 you're talking about, it's stored on a server on a document on
10 internet, correct?

11 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 A. It's leading, but okay.

14 Q. That was a yes.

15 And in order to get the information about the
16 identity, you have to access that information off of the
17 server, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. So let's go to the next page, page 17.

20 A. You haven't finished your question.

21 MR. APPLE: Let him finish.

22 Q. You said, yes, that information is stored in a
23 document on a server on the internet?

24 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

25 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) So directing your attention to the

1 first paragraph from page 17. Let me know if you need a second
2 to read it again.

3 A. Okay.

4 Q. Okay. So just directing your attention to the
5 sentence that says you need to include the link in a message
6 containing something the suspect might be interested enough to
7 click on. Do not mention the real purpose behind the link.
8 The message could be something, like, I'd like to send you
9 money or you will not believe this, along with that URL created
10 for that suspect. Be creative, but do not reveal what the link
11 really is. Do you consider that to be social and generic?

12 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

13 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

14 A. It seems to -- it is a means of getting the person on
15 the other end to click on a link.

16 Q. By not telling them the truth?

17 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

18 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

19 A. The document states, do not mention the real purpose
20 behind the link, that's --

21 Q. You would agree with me that's deceptive?

22 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

23 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

24 A. It simply says do not mention the real purpose behind
25 the link.

1 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Do you consider that as a digital
2 forensics expert ethical?

3 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

4 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

5 A. I'm not a member of --

6 Q. You can answer?

7 A. Nor have I ever served on an ethics committee, sir.

8 Q. Do you do stuff like this?

9 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

10 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

11 A. I have not participated in that type of an
12 investigation.

13 Q. Would you?

14 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

15 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

16 A. I'm not sure why it's relevant to me investigating a
17 piece of codes.

18 MR. EKELAND: Objection to the last answer as
19 nonresponsive.

20 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Would you send out on a phishing
21 link --

22 A. You're asking me to answer a hypothetical.

23 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

24 MR. APPLE: Objection, form. Let him finish his
25 question. Move on.

1 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Let's go to page 18. Let's go to
2 the bottom paragraph bullet point. And as you can see, it once
3 a tracking URL link us accessed DFC will receive a report with
4 the detected IP address and location from which tracking URL
5 access is detected.

6 You haven't reviewed any of this coming from any of the URL
7 links, have you?

8 A. No, sir. Restate your question.

9 Q. Directing your attention to the sentence that says,
10 once a tracking URL is accessed, DFC will receive a report. Do
11 you see that?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. Have you reviewed any of the reports that DFC
14 received from the tracking link?

15 A. I have not.

16 Q. Do you know where they are?

17 A. I do not.

18 Q. Did you ask for them after reading this report?

19 A. I did not.

20 Q. You see the last part of that bullet point sentence
21 that says, it's the last clause, which says, then would be used
22 to identify internet service provider and the approximate
23 location of the suspect. Do you have any reason to believe
24 that that is inaccurate?

25 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

1 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

2 A. I don't understand your question, sir.

3 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Can you determine someone's
4 approximate location through using a tracking URL?

5 A. It depends.

6 Q. So you can determine someone's geolocation through a
7 tracking URL?

8 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

9 A. It depends on the capabilities of the tracking URL,
10 what information it's teached. This tracking URL tends to do
11 that with the IP address.

12 Q. And it's your testimony here that it only does it
13 through the IP address?

14 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

15 A. I did not see any capabilities in the code for this
16 to breach any security parameters of the device to derive at
17 information from a source within it.

18 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Okay. Well, when we get to the code
19 you can explain that to us. Let's go to page 19. Let me know
20 when you had a moment to review it?

21 A. I have reviewed it.

22 Q. Okay. So you see the heading where it says, Client
23 directed URLs. What's your understanding of that?

24 A. Those are the URLs provided to the client.

25 Q. And in terms -- what's your understanding what it

1 means for the client to direct the tracking URLs?

2 A. It would be used to the client's discretion or
3 communicated to the possible target.

4 Q. And do you see those two hypertext links next to the
5 Melody_Cantu: Rodrigo_Cantu?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Are either of those the code that you reviewed in the
8 scope of your employment for DFC?

9 A. I've already stated this once, sir. Those are just
10 hypertext links. They're not code as pertains to the payload
11 of this incident.

12 Q. That was a no.

13 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

14 Q. So directing your attention -- was it not your
15 testimony just now that what I was referring to are two
16 hypertext links and not the code?

17 A. Can the court reporter restate his previous question
18 so I understand it properly because he -- again, restate the
19 question you asked.

20 THE COURT REPORTER: Was on it your testimony
21 just now that I referring to two hypertext links not the code?

22 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

23 A. Before that. Are you waiting on me? I'm sorry.

24 THE COURT REPORTER: It's me. Hold on. I'm
25 sorry. This thing is frozen. I'm sorry. Give me one moment.

1 Are either of those -- are either of those two
2 hypertext links the codes that you reviewed.

3 A. Correct. Thank you. That's what he asked.
4 No.

5 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Thank you. Directing your attention
6 to the header that's underlined saying DFC directed tracking
7 for URLs. What's your understanding of the phrase DFC directed
8 tracking URLs?

9 A. Those would be the hypertext links that DFC
10 implemented to as a control group for the doctors devices so
11 they can be eliminated as possibles in this method of
12 identification.

13 Q. Where does it say that in the Phase 1 report?

14 A. You actually had the exhibit on page up earlier, but
15 it talks about DFC sending links to the client so that she
16 would click on them and they could identify those devices, so
17 that when the other individual clicked on the link that was
18 provided, the client directed URLs, they could eliminate the
19 doctors devices as the ones that were responsible for that
20 visit, a control group.

21 Q. Anywhere on this page do you see the code that you
22 reviewed in the scope of your employment for DFC as you have
23 defined it here today?

24 A. On this page or just simply the URLs that were
25 pointing to it, sir?

1 Q. Do you know any of these URLs were sent out or
2 deployed?

3 A. I believe that the DFC tracking -- DFC directed
4 tracking URLs were so that they could identify their client's
5 devices.

6 Q. And when that information was sent out from DFC's
7 computers it would have been logged, there would be server
8 logs, correct?

9 A. For the visit to the URLs, yes.

10 Q. Directing your attention to the bottom page in the
11 box on the bottom bullet point, it says, any information
12 obtained, including IP addresses will be extracted, analyzed
13 and provided to the client in a Phase 2 report.

14 What's your understanding of what is meant by
15 the information being extracted?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

18 A. I'm sorry. I've got client is going to be
19 incessantly calling for next several minutes because I didn't
20 know it was going to go this long.

21 In answer to your question it was -- they were
22 additional information that was needed for Phase 2 to be
23 provided and they're telling the client that after they send
24 the client directed URLs to let them know and the information
25 that was gleaned as a result of that would be provided to them

1 in that second phase. I'm sorry. I can't hear you.

2 MR. APPLE: You're on mute, Tor.

3 Q. My bad. Where is that information being extracted
4 from?

5 A. I'm sorry. Which information? The information from
6 the device that visits the tracking link and which tracking
7 link, the client directed one or DFC directed on?

8 Q. I'm referring to the last bullet point on the page
9 we're looking at, the sentence that says any information
10 obtained, including IP addresses will be extracted, extracted,
11 you know, meaning pulled out of or taken from?

12 A. Or gleaned as a result of.

13 Q. Gleaned.

14 A. Meaning there wasn't anything necessarily maliciously
15 pulled so much as awkward.

16 Q. Awkward?

17 A. Yes. Tracking URL does not make the end user who
18 clicks on it give anything away other than what their computer
19 volunteers.

20 Q. Is it your testimony here that extracted is
21 synonymous with offered?

22 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

23 A. -- of that word in this report, I can't speak to.

24 Q. But you're a digital forensics expert, correct?

25 A. This doesn't have anything to do with digital

1 forensics. This has to do with the way they chose to state a
2 word in a context.

3 Q. But the verbiage extraction is a term of art in
4 digital forensics, isn't it, you extract data?

5 A. Yes, and it's information that the machine offers.
6 It's not violently pulled or taken with the rest.

7 Q. What machine is offering it in this instance?

8 A. The machine that clicks on the tracking URL.

9 Q. It offers the information?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And who accepts the offer?

12 A. The other machine.

13 Q. And that's the server with the document with the code
14 on it, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And for DFC to get the information to create its
17 Phase 2 report, it needs to extract that information from the
18 server that it's on, correct?

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) You can answer.

21 A. It can go to the server and request the information
22 that was returned from the tracking URL. If one was to use the
23 word "extracted" you could extract it. It doesn't denote
24 pejorative sense.

25 Q. I didn't say it was pejorative.

1 Let's go to page 20. Directing your attention
2 to the second bullet point on that page under the heading
3 tracking URL result. And it says, tracking URLs were sent to
4 the appropriate communication platform for the suspects to
5 click on. When activated tracking URLs capture; recipient's
6 geographic location and IP address.

7 Do you have any reason to believe that's not an
8 accurate statement.

9 A. It doesn't say where it originates the information
10 for that data port.

11 Q. I didn't hear you. I didn't hear you.

12 A. That statement does not enumerate where it sources
13 that information.

14 Q. Right. Directing your attention to the next bullet
15 point, once a tracking URL link is accessed, the DFC will
16 receive a report with detected IP address and location from
17 which tracking URL access is detected which will then be used
18 to identify the internet service provider. Do you have any
19 reason to believe that statement is not accurate?

20 A. No, that seems to be fairly concise.

21 Q. And directing your attention to the box down at the
22 bottom of the page under the sentence that says sample DFC
23 created tracking URLs targeted at the suspect. Do you know if
24 that tracking URL was used?

25 A. I don't know if it appeared in the reports earlier.

1 I mean, I see it. No, I don't know if it was used.

2 Q. And you --

3 A. It says sample.

4 Q. And you don't know who created the sample?

5 A. This would appear to just be a sample or add an
6 example of. It doesn't state that that is the tracking URL
7 that was used.

8 Q. And you don't know who created the sample?

9 A. No.

10 Q. And you don't know how many tracking URLs DFC
11 created?

12 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

13 A. It states it clearly previously in the report.

14 Q. But you haven't checked out any information outside
15 the four corners of the Phase 1 report, correct?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 A. Sir, I don't understand your question.

18 Q. You haven't reviewed any information outside of this
19 Phase 1 report --

20 A. For what purpose?

21 Q. -- in preparation for your testimony today?

22 A. No, I have not reviewed any information --

23 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

24 A. -- outside that report.

25 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Let's go to page 21.

1 A. What does four corners mean?

2 Q. It means within the document so that you're not going
3 outside the four corners of the document that you are not
4 referring to extrinsic evidence outside the document. Does
5 that help?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Does that change your answer?

8 A. No.

9 Q. And so directing your attention to the page 21,
10 bullet point sentence at the top says, below are the
11 preliminary results and IP information of the tracking URLs
12 activated today.

13 Are you aware of any final results?

14 A. Are they stated later in the document?

15 Q. I don't know. We'll see, I guess. But as you sit --

16 A. It's a line of question like you are trying to get me
17 to say something and then lie later or say that I was
18 misstated.

19 Q. No. I'm merely asking you what you remember at the
20 present moment.

21 A. It's an effort to try to trap me into stating
22 something incorrectly later and making me look like a liar.
23 And that's what I'm saying, I will not stand you are
24 misconstruing my words in the efforts of making me look stupid,
25 and I'm sick of it. Can you stick to an honest question.

1 Q. Yes. Here is an honest question. Are you aware of
2 -- do you recall as you sit here now, do you recall any final
3 results?

4 A. Let's review the document and I'll answer your
5 question.

6 Q. So the answer is, no, you don't remember?

7 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

8 A. I'm not answering because your question is leading.

9 Q. You are refusing to answer a question?

10 A. I'm not refusing answer a question. I'm asking you
11 to restate it in a nonleading way.

12 Q. I'm asking you if you know whether or not there were
13 any final results?

14 A. Not without reviewing the document further, no.

15 Q. You don't remember?

16 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

17 A. That's not what I said.

18 Q. Do you remember whether or not there were final
19 results issued by DFC?

20 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

21 A. The question -- I'm not answering questions.

22 Q. Are you refusing to answer the question?

23 A. I'm not refusing to answer. I'm asking you to
24 restate it in a way that is not misleading.

25 Q. As you sit here right now, do you recall whether or

1 not DFC issued final results after they issued their
2 preliminary results?

3 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

4 A. I do not recall, but my memory could be refreshed.

5 Q. That's all I'm asking.

6 A. No, you're asking a leading question.

7 Q. It's appropriate for me to ask leading questions. If
8 you need a moment to speak with Mr. Apple about that, you can,
9 if there is a misunderstanding about that. But if you'd like
10 to finish by 7:00 or close, we can push on through the end. Do
11 you need a second to talk to Mr. Apple?

12 MR. APPLE: Court reporter, we can go ahead.
13 Just answer the questions. We will object. If you don't
14 understand, we'll ask him to repeat it.

15 MR. EKELAND: Are we good to move on now?

16 MR. APPLE: Yes.

17 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) So looking at the box and you can
18 see the IP address and Mac operating system, do you have any
19 reason to believe that this wasn't extracted from one of my
20 client's phones?

21 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 A. Please restate the question.

24 Q. (BY Mr. Ekeland) Do you have any reason to believe
25 that the information contained in the table on page 21 wasn't

1 extracted?

2 A. I'll ask you to restate.

3 Q. I'm not done with my question.

4 You see the box on page 21, correct?

5 A. Which box, sir?

6 Q. The one under the bold heading that says tracking
7 link letter. Quotation mark Melody_Joy_via_phone, close
8 quotation mark, HTTPS:// GOO.gl/scBWZZ. Do you see --

9 A. I see several boxes, sir.

10 Q. Do you see the one that has first click and a date on
11 it?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And do you see the IP address?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Do you see the user operating system where it says
16 right next to Mac OS10. Do you see that?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. That's referencing an operating system, right?

19 A. Yes, it is.

20 Q. You see user agent and you see the reference to
21 Mozilla, Apple webkit and Safari, and you see entry for device
22 it says Safari?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And then you see all the information underneath that,
25 correct?

1 A. The second link, the second?

2 Q. Yeah, the second clip?

3 A. Yes, I do.

4 Q. You see that?

5 A. Yes, I do.

6 Q. That was information extracted from Melody Joy
7 Cantu's phone, correct?

8 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

9 A. It was information offered by the browser on that
10 system.

11 Q. It was offered by the browser after the link was sent
12 to Melody Joy Cantu's phone, correct?

13 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

14 A. That is information a system volunteered to another
15 system.

16 Q. When the link was sent or as a result as a result of
17 a link being sent --

18 A. And clicked on.

19 Q. -- and clicked on without the person clicking on it
20 knowing that that information was being sent and recorded,
21 correct?

22 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

23 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

24 A. Much like a Facebook or Twitter.

25 Q. So it's your testimony that it was entirely

1 voluntarily -- it it was entirely voluntarily on Ms. Cantu's
2 phone part that it offered up information to a server of that
3 DFC had access to? Ms. Cantu's phone just volunteered the
4 information, is that your testimony?

5 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

6 A. The device responded to a request of information.
7 Whether or not the end user was aware of it no different than a
8 visit to Instagram or Twitter or Facebook.

9 Q. Does Instagram Twitter or Facebook send out links
10 that they try to get you to click without telling you what
11 they're for?

12 A. Yeah. Yes. Oh, my goodness.

13 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

14 A. Yes. By going into those websites you volunteered
15 that information and a lot of times unknowingly.

16 Q. Is it your testimony that Facebook sends phishing
17 links --

18 A. I did not say phishing links.

19 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

20 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

21 Q. That's what we're talking about here, aren't we,
22 talking about phishing variable?

23 A. You're asking if the machine volunteered information
24 unknowing to the end user? And to that answer -- that question
25 I answered, yes, very similar parallel to social media.

1 Q. Now, machines have intentional states and volitional
2 states, is that your testimony?

3 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

4 A. That's not what I said either.

5 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

6 Q. You said offered, correct?

7 A. Yes, in response to inquiry.

8 Q. Let's go to page 22. Do you know generated this
9 image?

10 A. I -- does not say the author, sir.

11 Q. You don't know?

12 A. That would be correct.

13 Q. Do you know what software was used to generate the
14 image?

15 A. I've seen similar types, but I can't state
16 emphatically who, what software title was used, no.

17 THE COURT: And when you read this report and
18 you saw this IP address did you look it up.

19 A. No.

20 Q. Did you look up any of the IP addresses that are
21 contained in this report?

22 A. They're not relevant to the function or form of the
23 code used to spot an identity.

24 Q. That's a no?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Let's go to page 23. Directing your attention to the
2 top paragraph it says, Based on the evidence provided, the
3 Digital Forensics Corporation my client and Digital Forensics
4 Corporations independent investigation we conclude that a Phase
5 2 forensics examination is recommended. Do you agree with that
6 conclusion?

7 MR. APPLE: Objection, form.

8 MS. PEERY: Objection, form.

9 A. I was not hired to conduct an investigation into the
10 named parties involved, sir.

11 Q. And I believe you testified earlier that you don't
12 know if a Phase 1 -- a Phase 2 report was produced?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Did you ask DFC if they produced a Phase 2 report?

15 A. I did not ask. It was outside the scope of what I
16 was hired to do.

17 MR. APPLE: You're on mute.

18 MR. EKELAND: I need to take five minutes. I
19 may wrap it up. I just want to check for a second.

20 MR. APPLE: Okay.

21 MS. PEERY: Okay.

22 (Short break was taken at 5:42 p.m.)

23 (Deposition resumed at 5:47 p.m.)

24 MR. EKELAND: Mr. Kasal, thank you very much. I
25 have no further questions and I pass the witness.

1 MS. PEERY: This is Brandy Peery, we will
2 reserve our questions for trial.

3 MR. APPLE: This is David Apple, we will reserve
4 our questions for the time of trial.

5 THE WITNESS: I apologize, I got frustrated. I
6 didn't understand the logic of the counsel's questions.

7 MS. PEERY: Thank you Mr. Kasal for being here.

8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Going off the record.

9 (Signature having not been waived, the
10 deposition concluded at 5:47 p.m.)
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1 ERRATA SHEET -- CHANGES AND SIGNATURE**2 PAGE LINE CHANGE REASON****3** _____**4** _____**5** _____**6** _____**7** _____**8** _____**9** _____**10** _____**11** _____**12** _____**13** _____**14** _____**15** _____**16** _____**17** _____**18** _____**19** _____**20** _____**21** _____**22** _____**23** _____**24** _____**SHAWN KASAL****25**

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SHAWN KASAL

1 THE STATE OF TEXAS §

2 COUNTY OF _____ §

3 COURT REPORTER CERTIFICATE

4 I, Nancy Tamez, Certified Shorthand Reporter in
5 and for the State of Texas, do hereby certify that the facts as
6 stated by me in the caption hereto are true; that there came
7 before me the aforementioned named person, who was by me duly
8 sworn to testify the truth concerning the matters in
9 controversy in this cause; and that the examination was reduced
10 to writing by computer transcription under my supervision; that
11 the deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the
12 witness.

13 I further certify that I am neither attorney or
14 counsel for, related to or employed by, any of the parties to
15 the action in which this deposition is taken, and, further,
16 that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel
17 employed by the parties hereto, or financially or otherwise
18 interested in the action.

19 Pursuant to Rule 30(e)1:

20 __XX_ Reading and Signing was requested.

21 _____ Reading and Signing was waived.

22 _____ Reading and signing was not requested.

23 Given under my hand and seal of office on this 11th
24 day of August, 2022.

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NANCY TAMEZ, CSR
TX CSR#12265, Exp: 6/30/24

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